



Plant Optimization & Performance
Software

Samir Pandya



Power Industry Specialists

- Emerson Power and Water Solutions has over 50 years of experience in Power
- Unmatched Application expertise
- Boiler and Turbine controls for different equipment manufacturer's.
- With a rich experience in Power we are uniquely qualified to offer optimization solutions like advanced process control.



Changing Face of the Industry

- Deregulation has spawned fierce market competition
 - Mergers, acquisitions and internal restructurings for increased cost competitiveness are common place
 - Independent power producers build, own and operate plants at highly competitive rates
- Government and environmental regulations are increasing
 - Power Producers have to reduce Nox to meet compliance

To stay ahead of the competition, it is imperative that power producers improve plant efficiency and increase output, decrease costs and maintain environmental & regulatory compliance.

Improvement goal



- Heat rate improvements 1/2% to 1 1/2%
- NOx Reductions 15% to 35%
- Opacity Reductions 15% to 30%
- Increased Capacity 1% to 2%
- 1% of MCR per minute improvement in ramp rate
- Reduced tube leaks and associated forced outages
- Improve fleet management capabilities

Environmental Management

- NOx / SO2 cap compliance
- NOx / CO minimization
- Opacity Reductions

Unit Performance

- Heat Rate
- Boiler Efficiency
- LOI

Generation Management

- Performance Advisor

Operational Flexibility

- Ramp Response



Optimization Software

Fleet Emissions Optimizer

Economic Optimizer

Combustion Optimizer (NO_x, Heat Rate, Opacity)

Cyclone Boiler Optimizer

Steam Temperature Optimizer

Sootblower Optimizer

Global Performance Advisor

Enterprise Data Server

SmartProcess Features Two Types of Plant-Specific Modules That Use Intelligent Software Tools

Optimizers

Use knowledge-based software tools such as linear models, neural networks and fuzzy logic to model and optimize generating units and send set-points & biases directly to the existing plant DCS (closed-loop integration)

Advisors

Use state-of-the-art mathematical and modeling tools to analyze process performance and provide operator advisory messages identifying problem areas that are generating unnecessary costs (open-loop integration)

**One of the few in the world to
Offer closed loop optimizers**



EMERSON™
Process Management

What makes SmartProcess different?

TECHNOLOGY

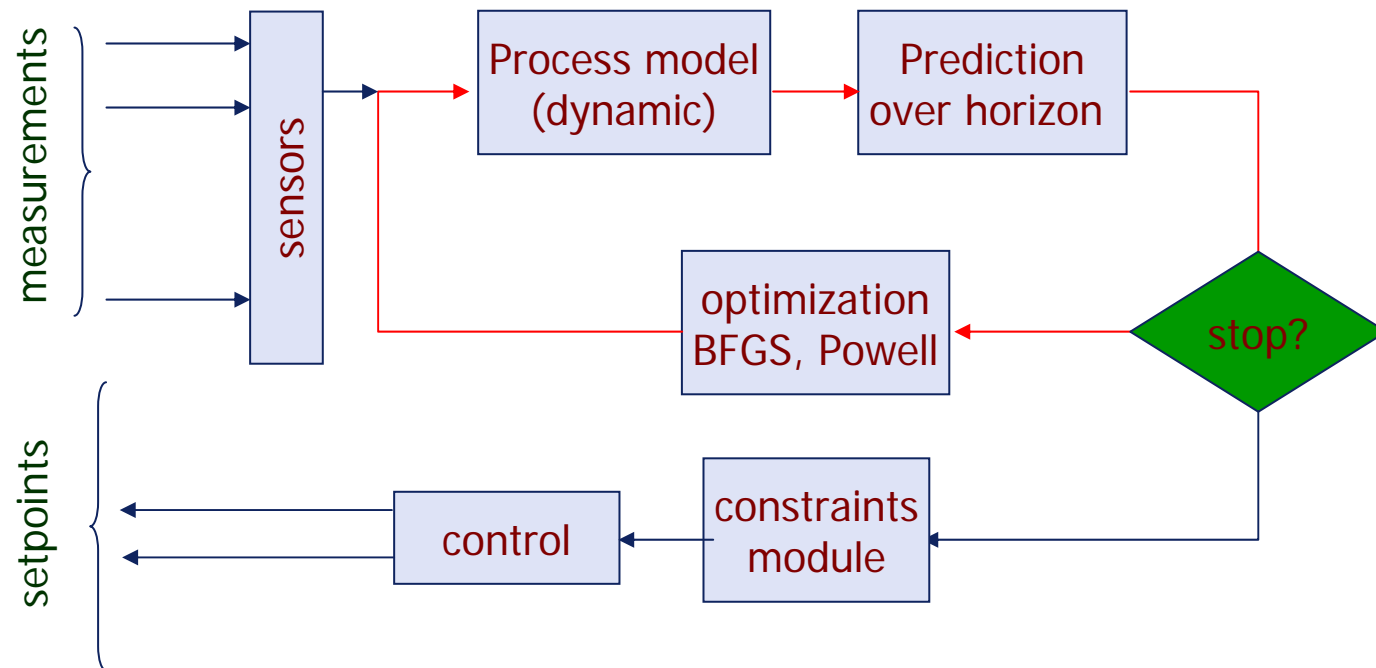
Advanced control and optimization solutions incorporate **fuzzy logic, neural networks, model predictive control, and optimization engines** designed specifically for the power industry needs

Browser-based user interfaces

Closed loop integration – Integrates directly with any DCS or can be deployed via other protocols like OPC or OSISoft PI

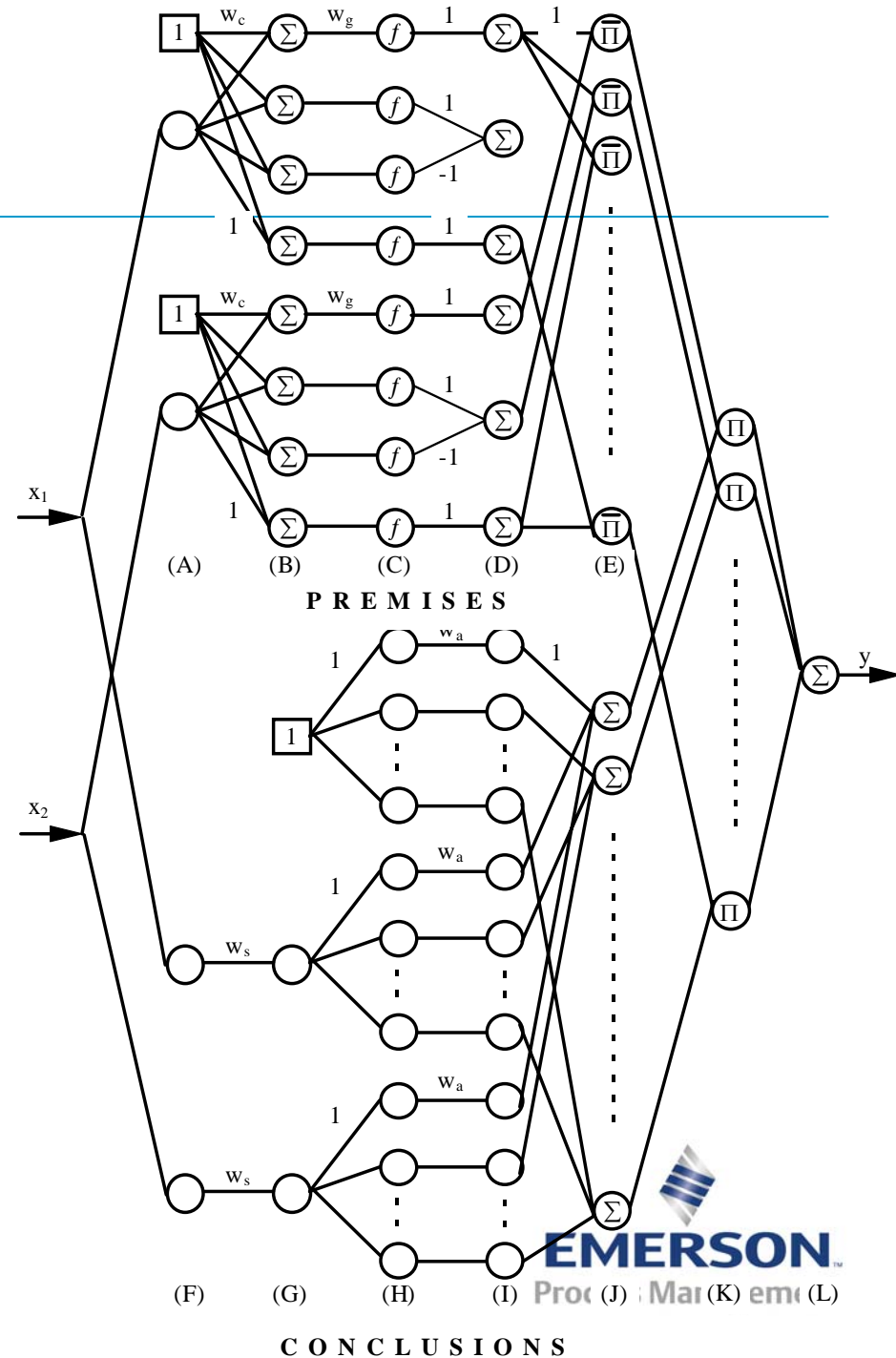
Automated testing tools for quick, efficient implementation

Model Predictive Control



Neuro-Fuzzy Architecture

- The way to combine NN's learning properties with qualitative knowledge of fuzzy systems



What makes SmartProcess different?

FLEXIBILITY

Versatility to optimize for **multiple objectives** under **varying conditions**

Dynamic routines that steady-state approaches cannot match – Optimizer runs every 10 to 20 seconds, outperforming all other comparable products

Adapts and **learns** changing plant conditions

DCS platform independent

What makes SmartProcess different?

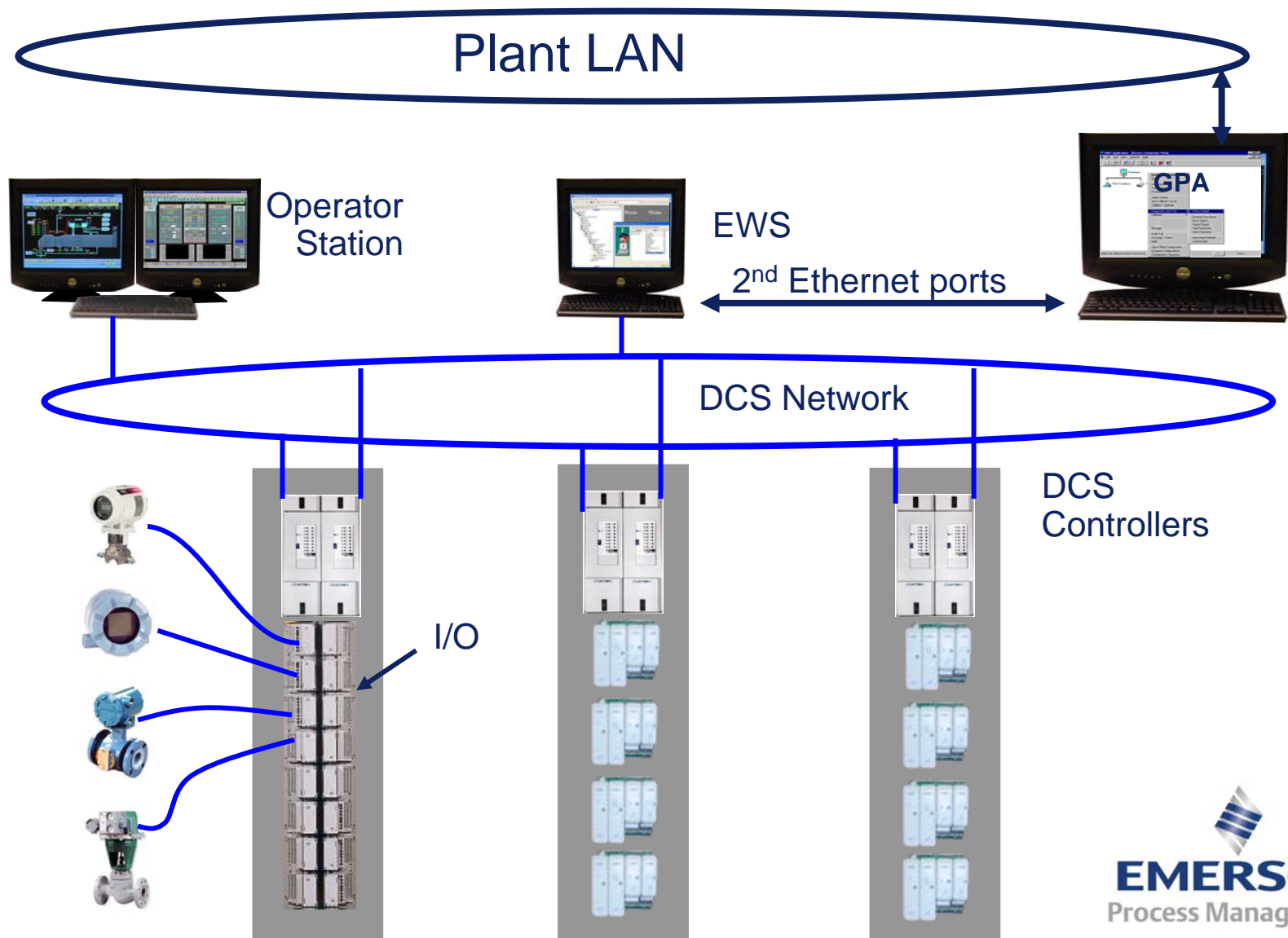
ADAPTABILITY

No daily maintenance – SmartProcess **self adapts** to the subtle long term changes in the plant dynamics

Data validation tools and **comprehensive support** capabilities available

Easily upgraded with base plant control system upgrades/migrations

Typical SmartProcess Architecture



Economic Optimizer

The Economic Optimizer enhances energy allocation and plant operation, based on a number of factors, including operating costs, equipment efficiencies, and operating schedules.

Unify islands of optimization with an overall plant model

- Applications
 - Fleet wide economic analysis
 - Reduces operating costs on multiple equipment type plant configurations
 - CHP, Combined cycle plants, Co-generation facilities
 - Pumping networks
 - Fuel blending strategies
 - Cooling tower optimization



Optimizer

Logout

Model

- Manipulated Variables
- Coefficients
- Constraints
- Dependent Variables
- Objective function
- Execute
- Online execute
- Results
- Results statistical data
- Irreducible infeasible set
- Engine settings
- Point mapping
- Plant configuration
- Print preview

Configuration

Administration

Loaded model/ Manipulated Variables

Model name : Nevada

Logged as De

Name	Alias	Description	VarType	MinConstr	InitialVal	MaxConstr
X1		GT1 Heat	float	0	1	1000
X2		GT2 Heat	float	0	1	1000
X3		GT1 ON	boolean	0	1	1
X4		GT2 ON	boolean	0	1	1
X5		STG ON	boolean	0	1	1

Name

Alias

Initial Value

1

Add new

Apply

Description

Variable type

float

Delete selected

Delete all

Min constraint

Max constraint

Copy

Legend

 text Enter some data text Error in entered data



Optimizer

Logout

menu

■ Model

- Manipulated Variables
- Coefficients
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- Dependent Variables
- Objective function
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■ Configuration

■ Administration



Loaded model/ Constraints

Model name : Nevada

Logged as Demo

Name	Description	LHSValAtEnd	RHSValAtEnd
E1	Power demand	230	230
E2	Steam turbine On	-1	0
E3	CTG1 Minimum power	42.229	0
E4	CTG2 Minimum power	64.347	0
E5	STG Minimum power	70.725	0
E6	CTG1 Maximum power	62.229	84.347
E7	CTG2 Maximum power	84.347	84.347

Name

LHS

Add new

Apply

Description

Operator

Delete selected

Delete all

RHS

Copy

Legend

 text Enter some data text Error in entered data



Optimizer

Logout

Model

- Manipulated Variables
- Coefficients
- Constraints
- Dependent Variables
- Objective function
- Execute
- Online execute
- Results
- Results statistical data
- Irreducible infeasible set
- Engine settings
- Point mapping
- Plant configuration
- Print preview

Configuration

Administration

Loaded model/ Results

Model name : Nevada


Logged as Demo

Name	Alias	Description	OptimumValue	MinConstr	MaxConstr
X1		GT1 Heat	755.202636	0	1000
X2		GT2 Heat	951.0141953	0	1000
X3		GT1 ON	1	0	1
X4		GT2 ON	1	0	1
X5		STG ON	1	0	1

Solution cost 77991.95072

Solution status Optimal integer solution found

Fleet Optimizer



The Fleet Optimizer manages environmental compliance on a fleet-wide scale with portal technology.

Operate cost-effectively while achieving SO₂ or NO_x compliance.

- **Results**
 - Replicates and/or diversifies calculations used for business decisions
 - Provides reporting for O&M costs and real time heat rate
 - Predicts emission cap compliance based on load forecasts
 - Actively optimizes plant settings to achieve desired compliance target margins
 - Provides data redundancy of key variables

Xcel Energy

Cherokee
1 & 2

PC Clients
User input data
GUI

Redundant Application
Server
Relational Database
Data Storage
Distributed Link
Fuel Policy Solution

Web server
Interface generator
Distributed Link
Client Visualization
Solution

Performance calculations
User input data
Distributed Link
DCS Link

Customer
intranet

Lookout Center

Cherokee
3 & 4

Performance calculations
User input data
Distributed Link
DCS Link

Performance calculations
User input data
Distributed Link
DCS Link

Arapaho
Units 3 & 4


Performance calculations
User input data
Distributed Link
DCS Link

Valmont Unit 5

EditViewFavoritesToolsHelp

BackForwardStopHomeSearchFavoritesHistoryPrintShare

http://170.152.23.230/index.php




merp system

ARAPAHOECHEROKEEVALMONT

Cherokee power plant




Arapahoe power plant

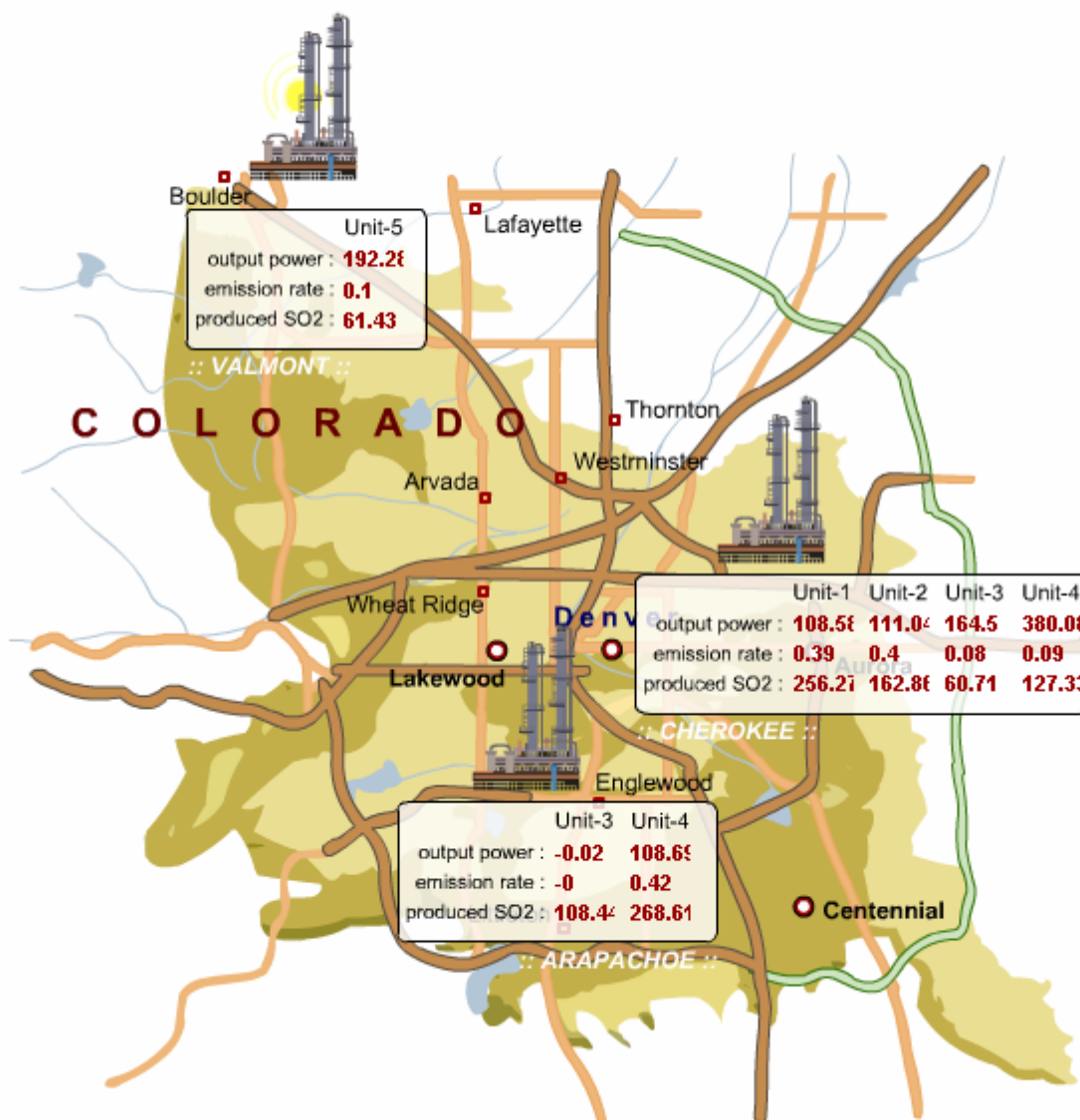


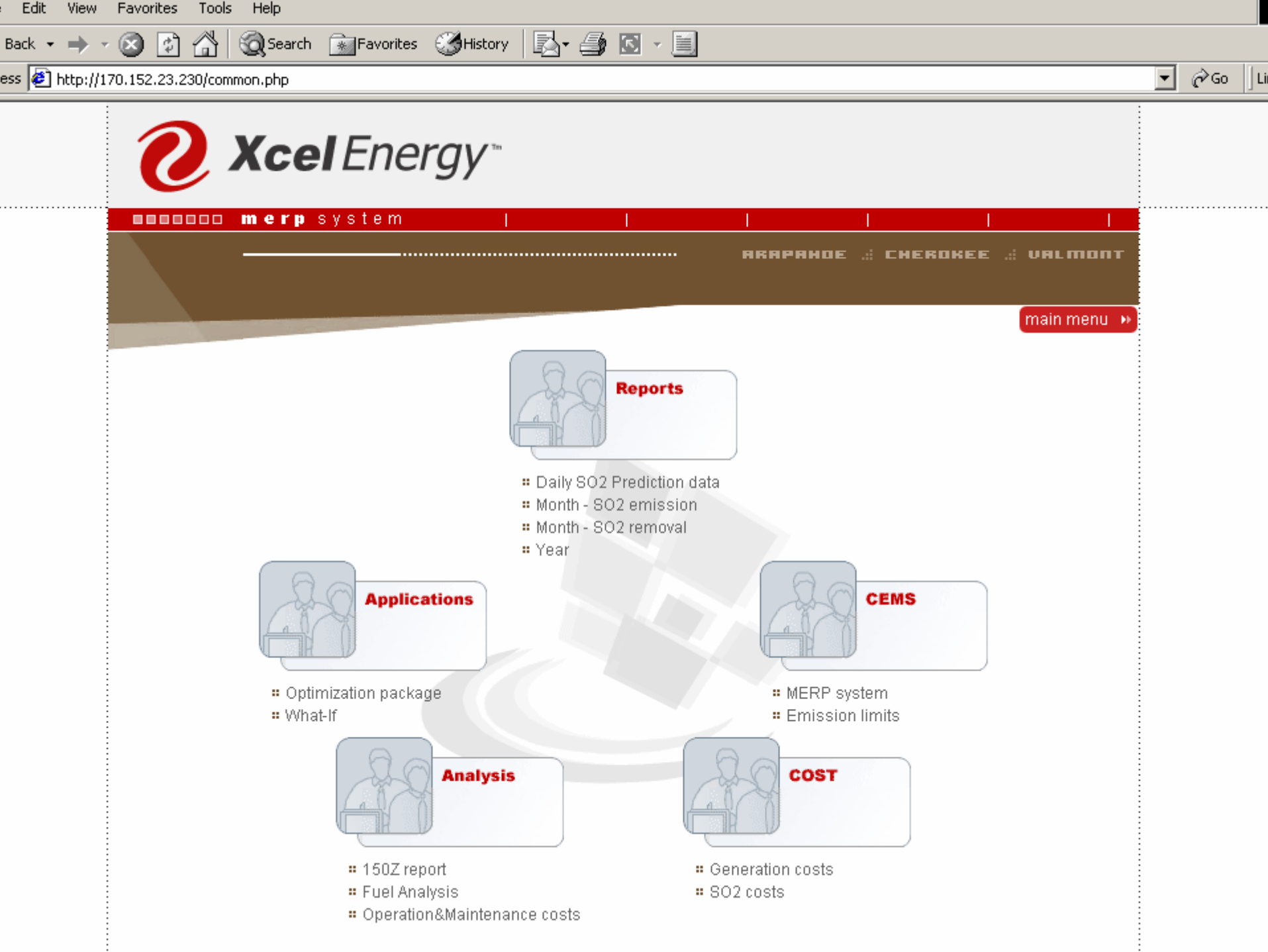


MERP system

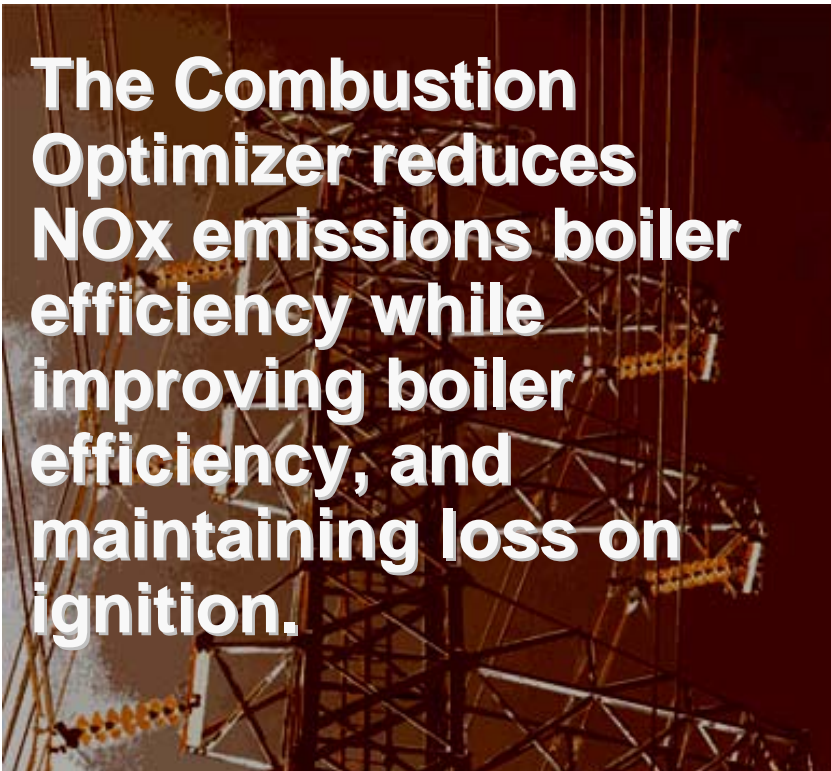
Valmont power plant



[main menu](#) »



Combustion Optimizer



The Combustion Optimizer reduces NOx emissions boiler efficiency while improving boiler efficiency, and maintaining loss on ignition.

Increase the efficiency of your boiler combustion process.

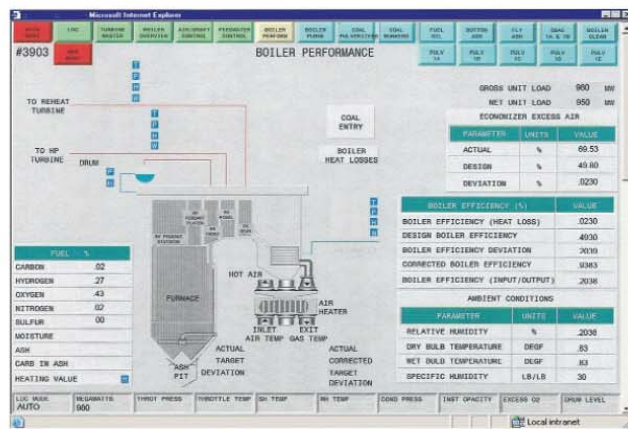
- Results
 - Reduces NOx and CO emission levels
 - Improves heat rate up to 1.5%
 - Reduces plant maintenance costs
 - Maximizes staged combustion efficiency
 - Controls and reduces measured opacity levels

SmartProcess Boiler Optimizer

dynamically adjusts and coordinates the combustion process



- Stoichiometry
 - Primary air flow
 - Secondary air flow
 - Tertiary air flow
 - Fuel flow bias
- Elevation Windbox DP
- Excess oxygen
- Over fire air flow or damper position bias
- Forced draft fan bias
- Induced draft fan bias



**SmartProcess
Global Performance Advisor**



**Operator
Workstation**



**SmartProcess
Combustion Optimizer**



**Engineer
Workstation**



Plant LAN

Fast Ethernet Network

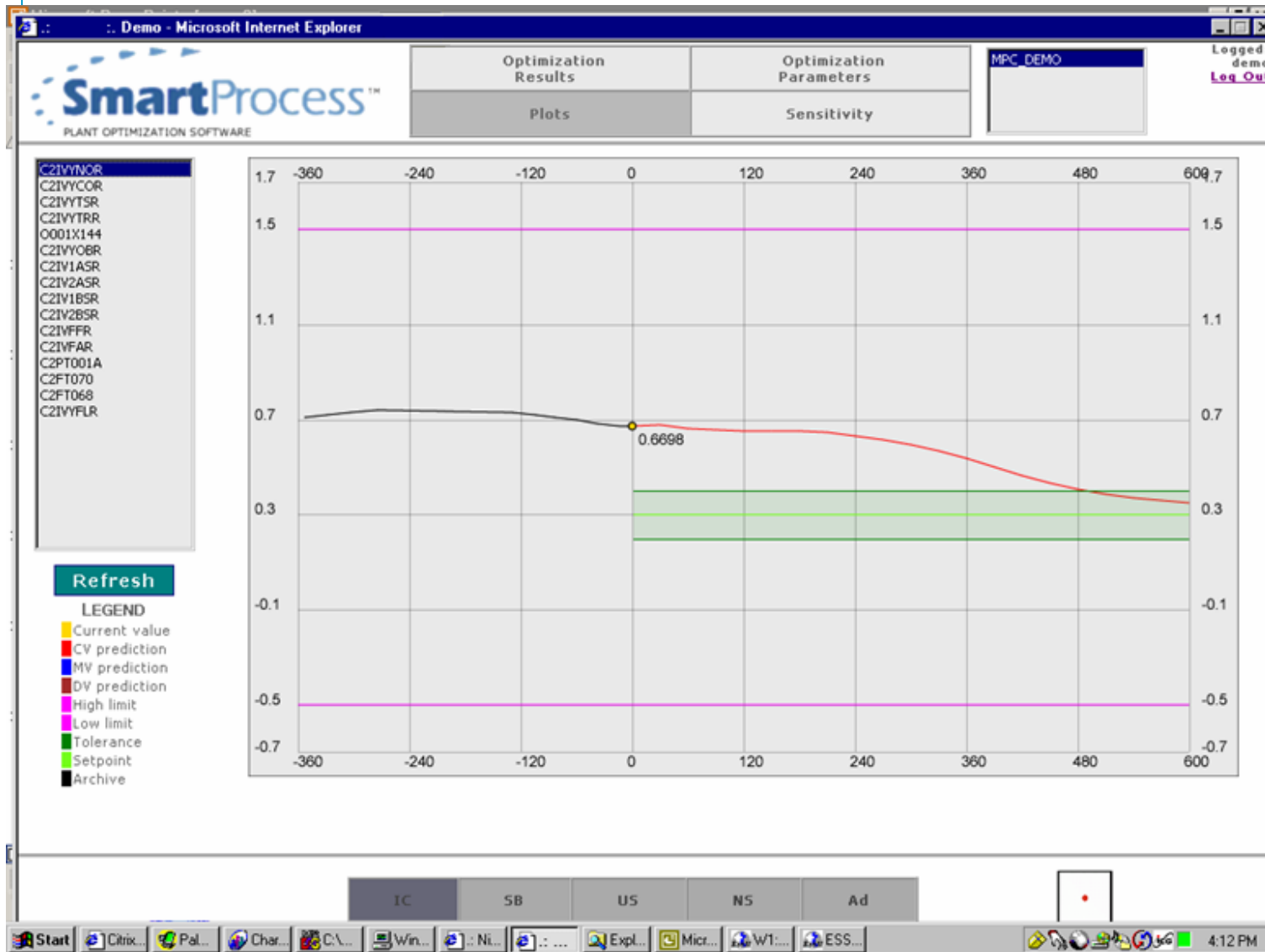


**DCS
Controller**



Typical SmartProcess Architecture

Combustion Optimizer tools: SmartEngine



Web based interface

SmartProcess™
PLANT OPTIMIZATION SOFTWARE

Optimization Results Optimization Parameters Learning Custom Data

Plots Sensitivity Setpoints

BOPT

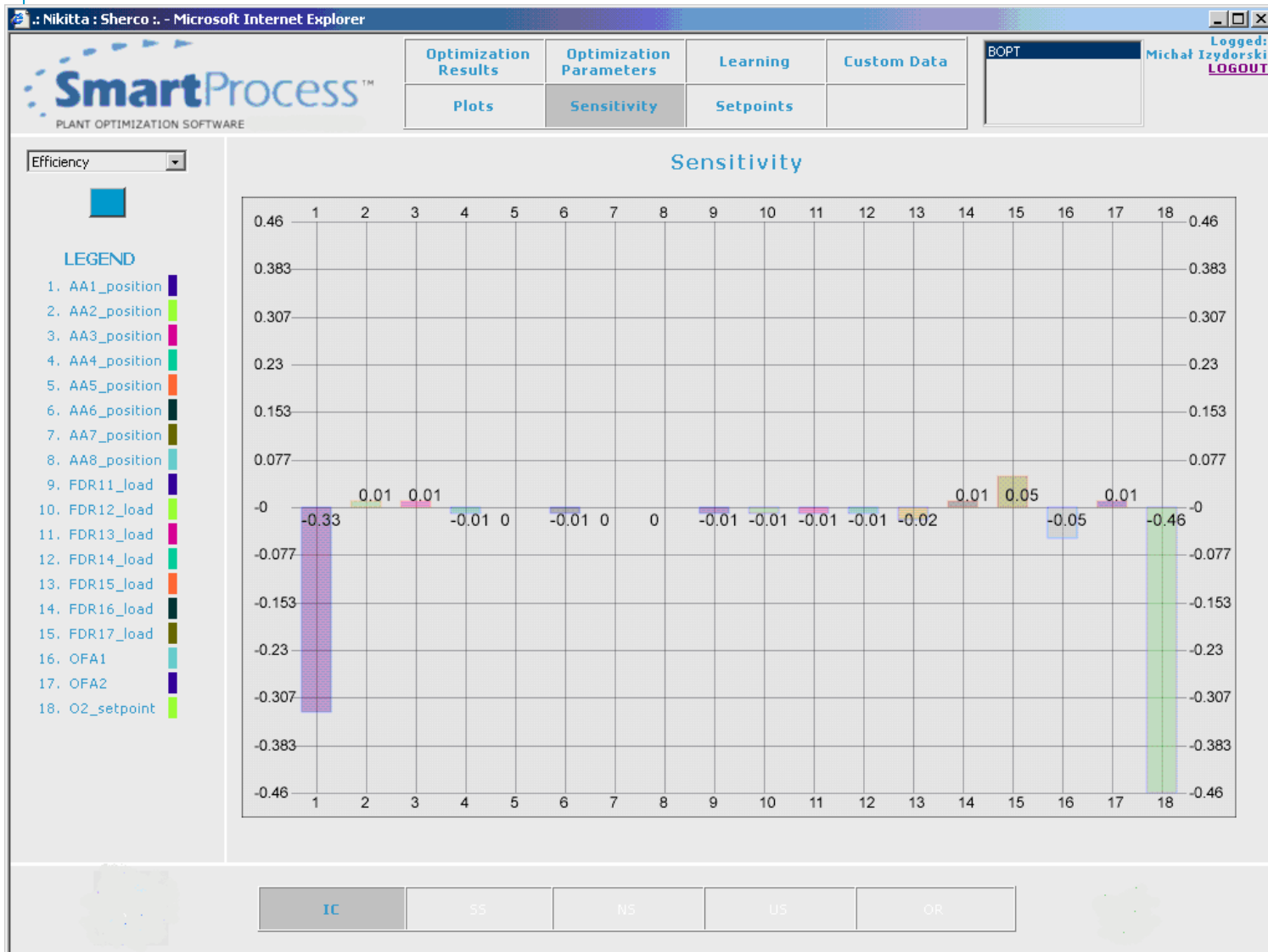
Logged: Michał Izydorowski
LOGOUT

Setpoints (optimization goals and constraints)

TYPE	NAME	VALUE	SETPOINT	WEIGHT	ZONE	MIN_VALUE	MAX_VALUE	MIN_STEP	MAX_STEP	QUALITY	EDIT
CV	WW1759	84.8	86	100	0.1					0	
CV	D1NOEAST	141.1	80	10	20					0	
CV	D1NOWEST	225.2	150	10	20					2.1495	
CV	D102AVG_EAST	3.13	3	400000	0.05					0	
CV	D102AVG_WEST	3.14	3	400000	0.05					0	
CV	D11APHGO	296.6	300	1	5					0	
CV	D12APHGO	316.9	300	1	5					0	
CV	D1COEAST	149.2	100	10	100					0	
CV	D1COWEST	178.5	100	10	100					0	
MV	D11AA_DMD	50	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D12AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D13AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	2.1495	
MV	D14AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D15AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	2.1495	
MV	D16AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D17AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D18AA_DMD	34.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D11FDRSC	126.8	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D12FDRSC	126.7	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D13FDRSC	125.5	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D14FDRSC	125.8	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D15FDRSC	125.6	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D16FDRSC	125.3	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D17FDRSC	90.5	0	0	2	0	160	-0.2	0.2	0	
MV	D110A_DMD	31.9	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D120A_DMD	49.5	0	0	5	0	100	-0.35	0.35	0	
MV	D102_SP	5	3.3	10000	0.15	0	10	-0.015	0.015	0	

IC SS NS US OR

Sensitivity Analysis User interface



Case Study

Plant Optimization – Ameren Newton Unit #2



Company: Ameren Energy
Generating

Site: Newton Station ▼

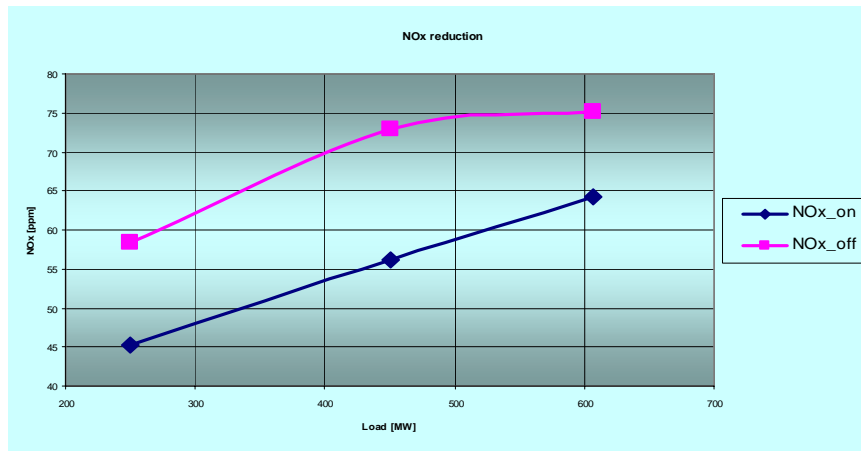


Unit: Unit #2
Location: Newton, IL, USA
MW: 615
Boiler: Alstom (CE)
Turbine: GE
Primary Fuel: Coal

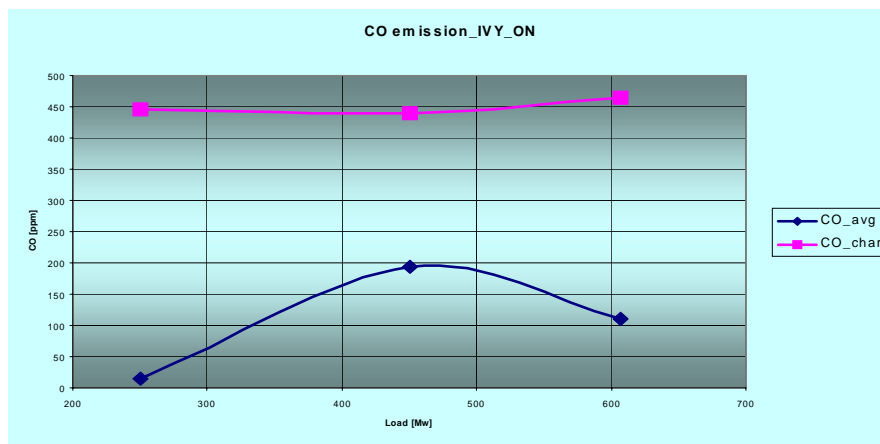
Application: NOx
Optimization
Steam Temp
Optimization ▼

- 20.1% Average NOx Improvements
- 1% HR Improvements at high loads
- Issues driving the need for change
 - 2003 emissions mandate to maintain NOx below **0.13** #/mmBTU
 - Avoid installing SCR
 - Sell/Trade NOx credits
- 4 month project cycle
- No outage required
- Payback of 9 months on NOx improvements
8 months on (>\$400K) from Heat rate improvement

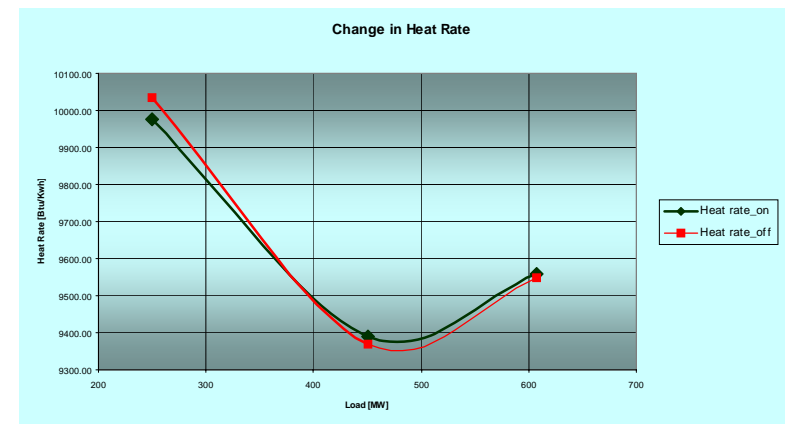
Ameren Newton Unit #2 NOx Optimization Results Overview – NOx Mode (100%)



NOx Reduction

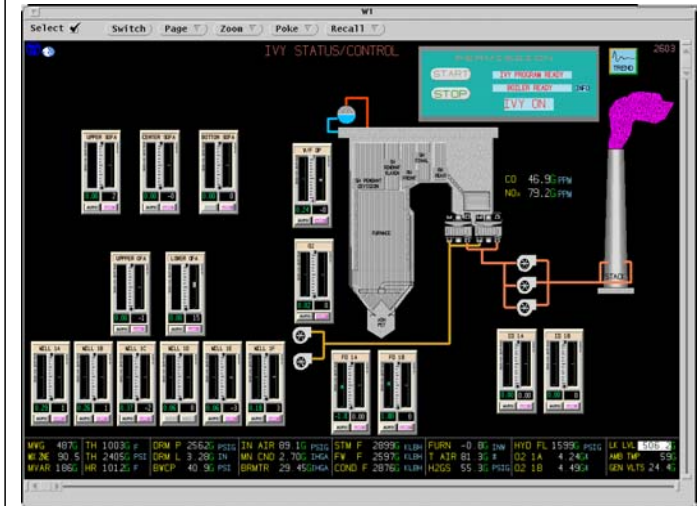
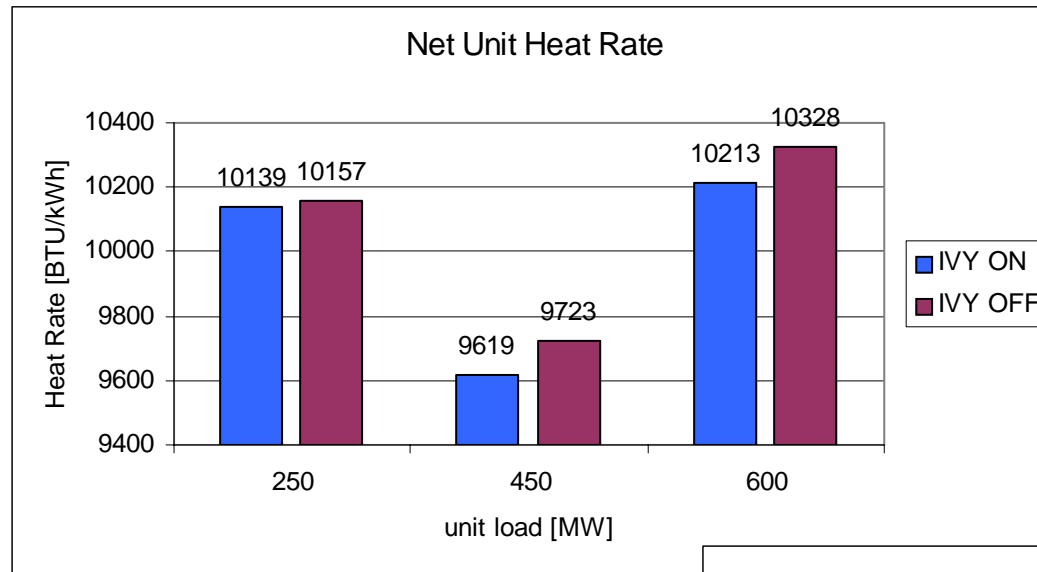


Below Average CO Levels



Maintain Heat rate

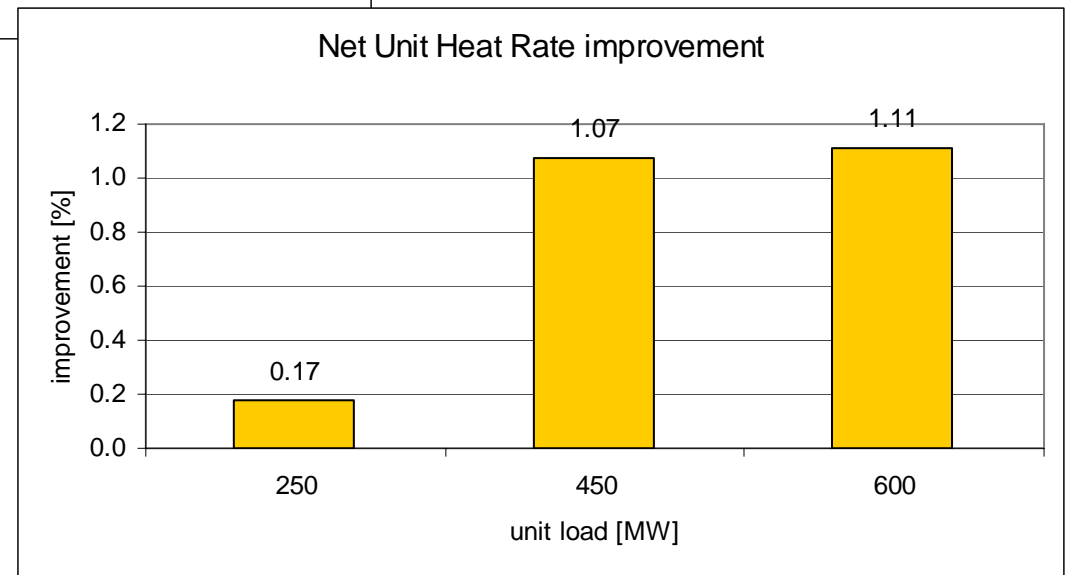
Ameren Newton Unit #2 NOx Optimization Results Overview – HR Mode (100%)



Ave. of 1% improvement
in Heat Rate over the
typical Load range of 450
to 600 MW equals

\$407,000

SmartProcess™



Case Study #44

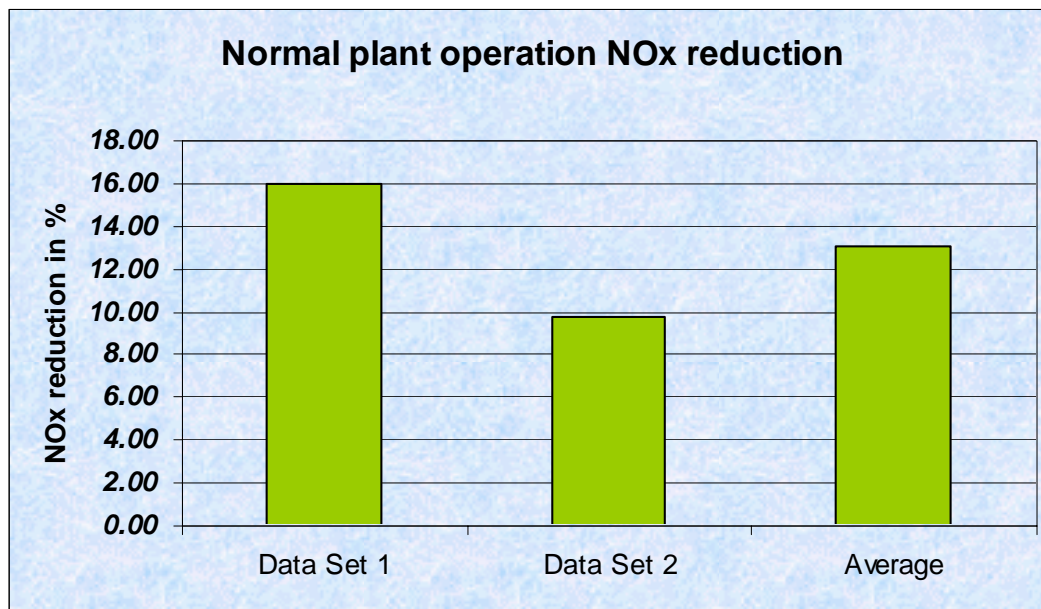
Plant Optimization – Dynegy Hennepin #2



Company:	Dynegy
Site:	Hennepin ▼
	
Unit:	Unit #2
Location:	Hennepin, IL
MW:	250
Boiler:	Alstom (CE)
Turbine:	GE
Primary Fuel:	Coal
Application:	NOx Optimization ▼

- 13% Average NOx Improvements
- Issues driving the need for change
 - Drive plant average below .13 #/mmBTU
 - Prior solution ineffective
- Real-time optimization of NOx emissions and heat rate optimization
- 4 month project cycle
- No outage required
- Head to head comparison against “other” competitive solution

Summary

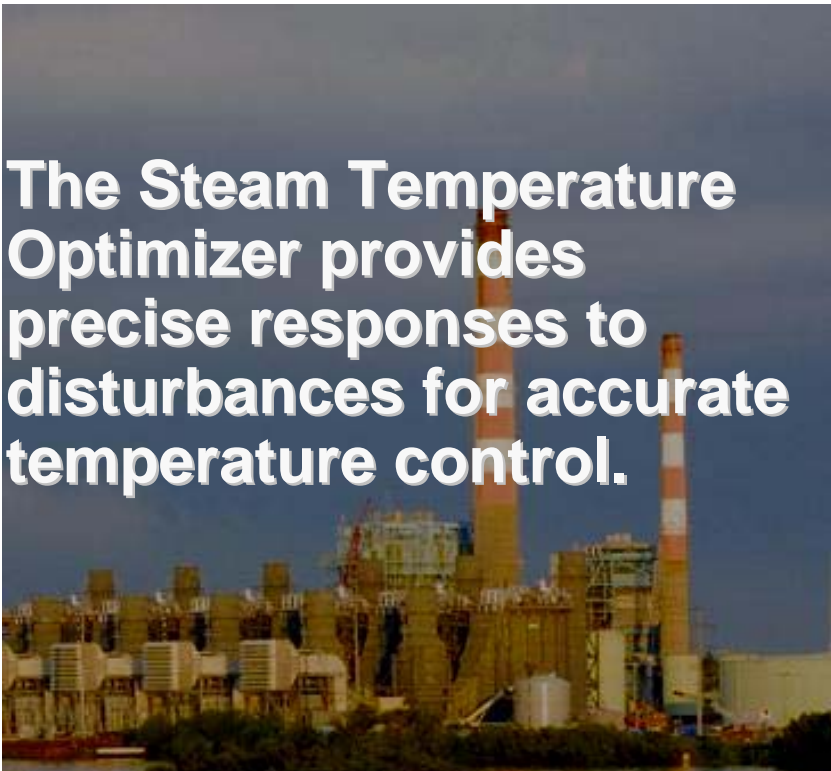


SmartEngine ON Load > 190MW January 25 th , 2004 to March 3 rd , 2004	Baseline - SmartEngine OFF Load > 190MW June 1 st , 2003 to August 16 th , 2003
NOX	NOX
0.112	0.141

Change in %

NOX
-21.17%

Steam Temperature Optimizer



The Steam Temperature Optimizer provides precise responses to disturbances for accurate temperature control.

Improve steam temperature for faster ramp rates.

- Results
 - Improves ramp rates up to 1% of MCR per minute
 - Minimizes temperature variations by up to 75%
 - Controls spray valves, tilts, pass dampers, for accurate temperature
 - Multivariable control strategy to maintain optimum steam temperature

Case Study: Neal North Steam Temperature Optimization

Application

- 515 MW, coal-fired, drum boiler, GE turbines, WDPF control system

Challenge

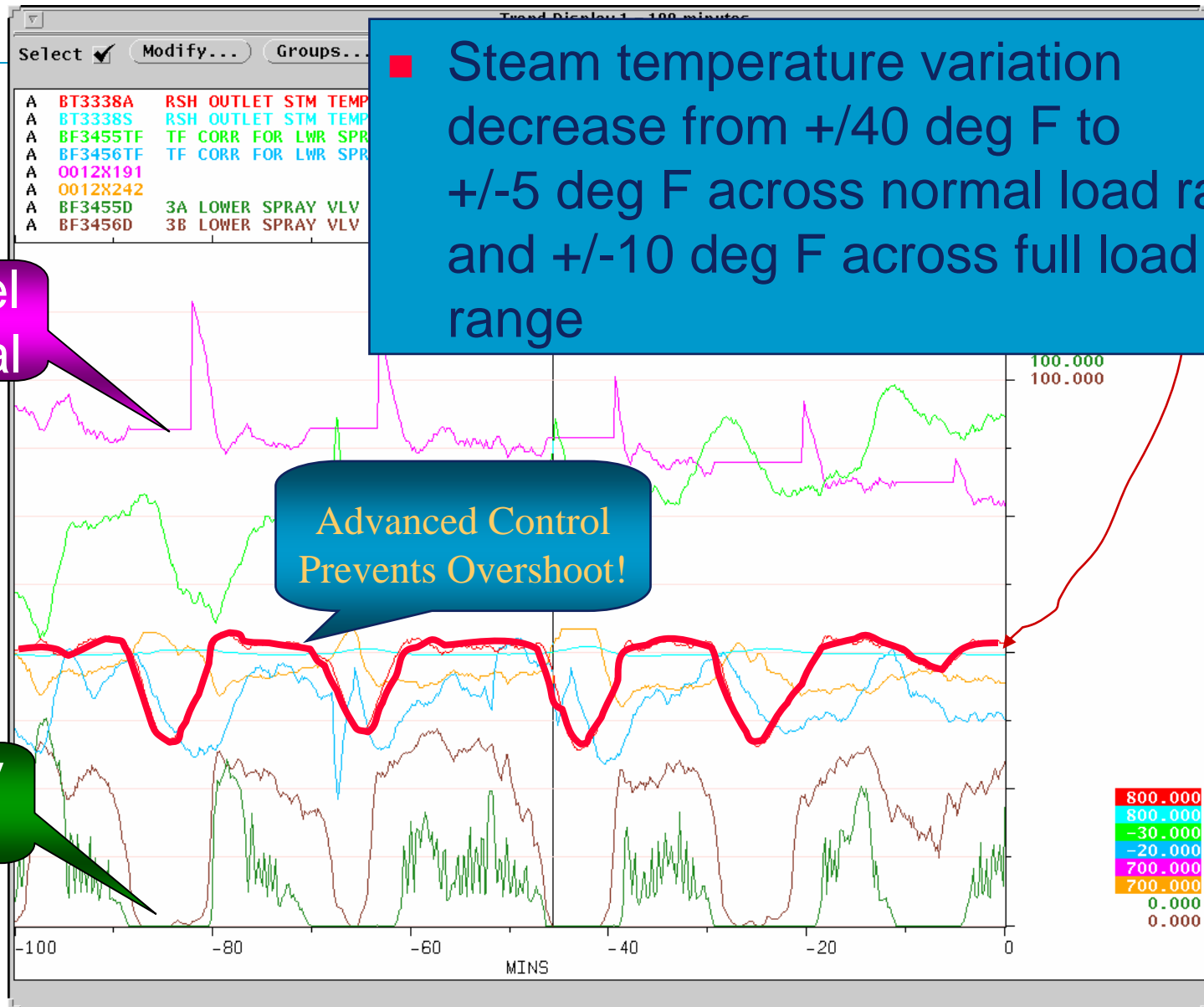
- Excessive steam temperature oscillations limited unit response to about 1% per minute at low loads and 0.3% per minute at high loads.
- Stress on boiler pressure parts caused operational falters
- Temperature variations and high steam pressure frequently proved harmful to boiler and turbine components.

Results

- Maintained steam temperature oscillations to within 5°F while lowering overall main steam temperature deviations by almost 40% (compared to the data from testing with the new tuning parameters).



Radiant SH Outlet Response to Sootblowing



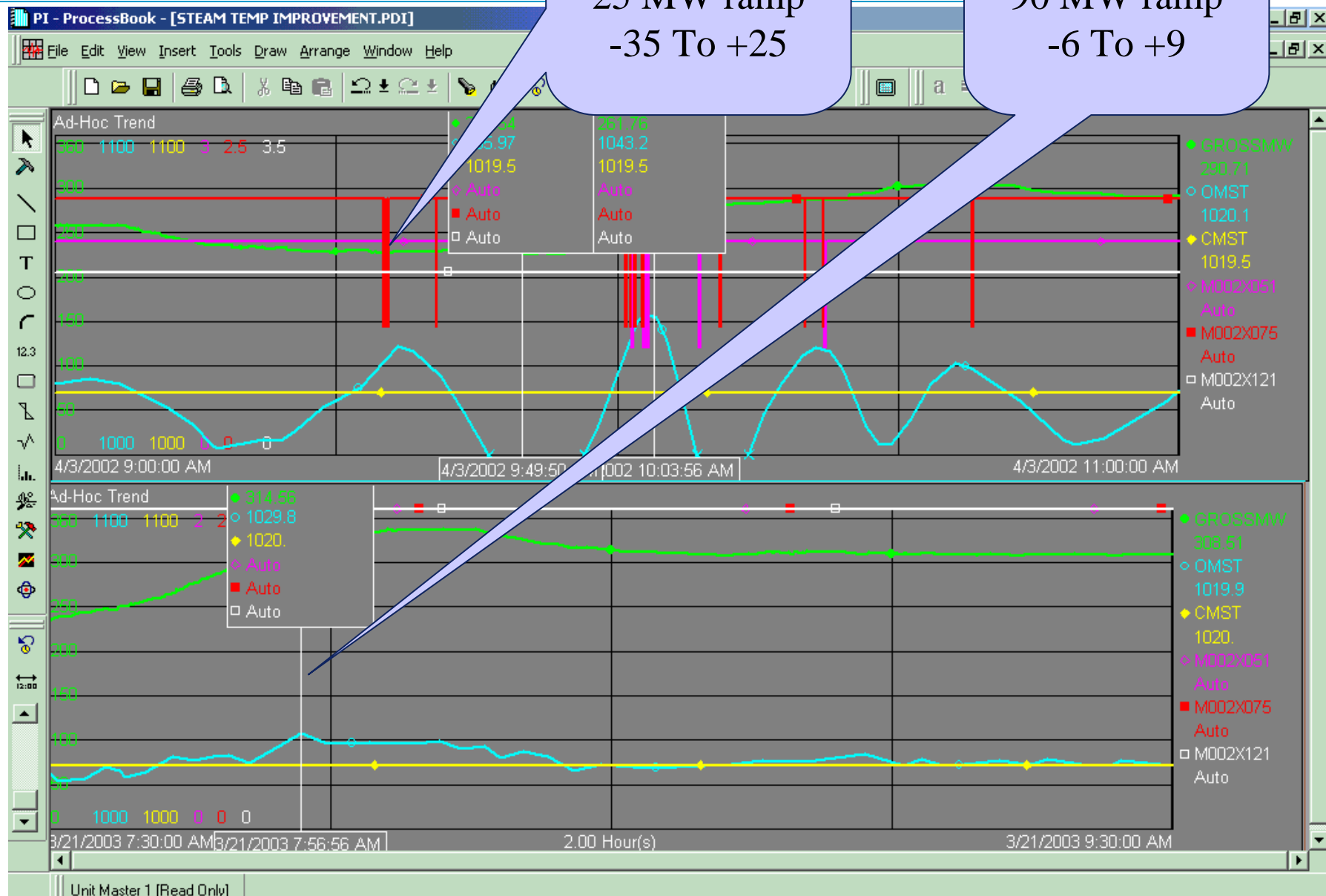
Results!!

Auto

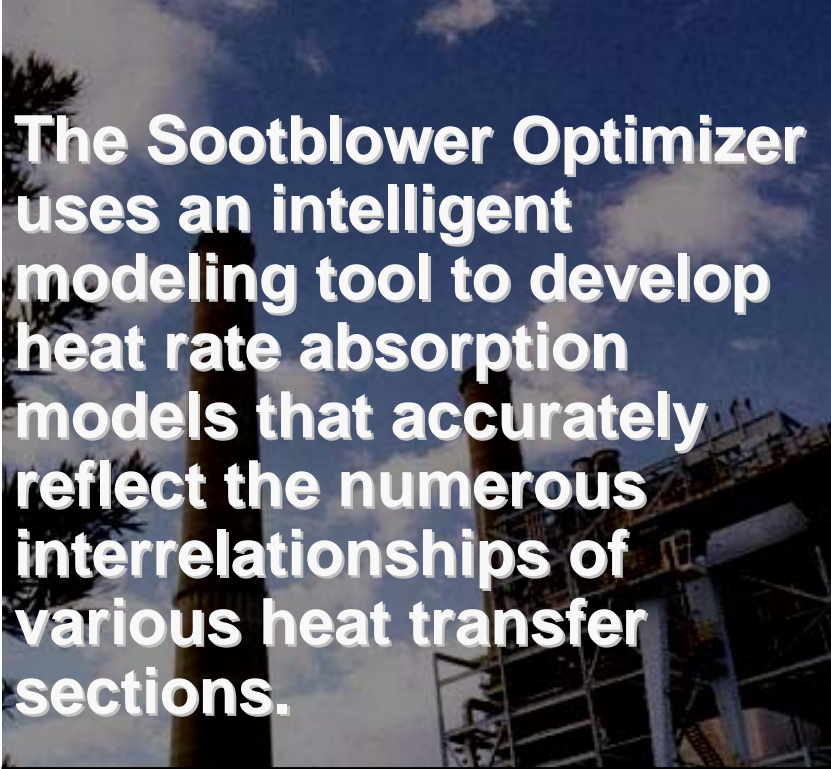
25 MW ramp
-35 To +25

STO Auto

90 MW ramp
-6 To +9



Sootblower Optimizer

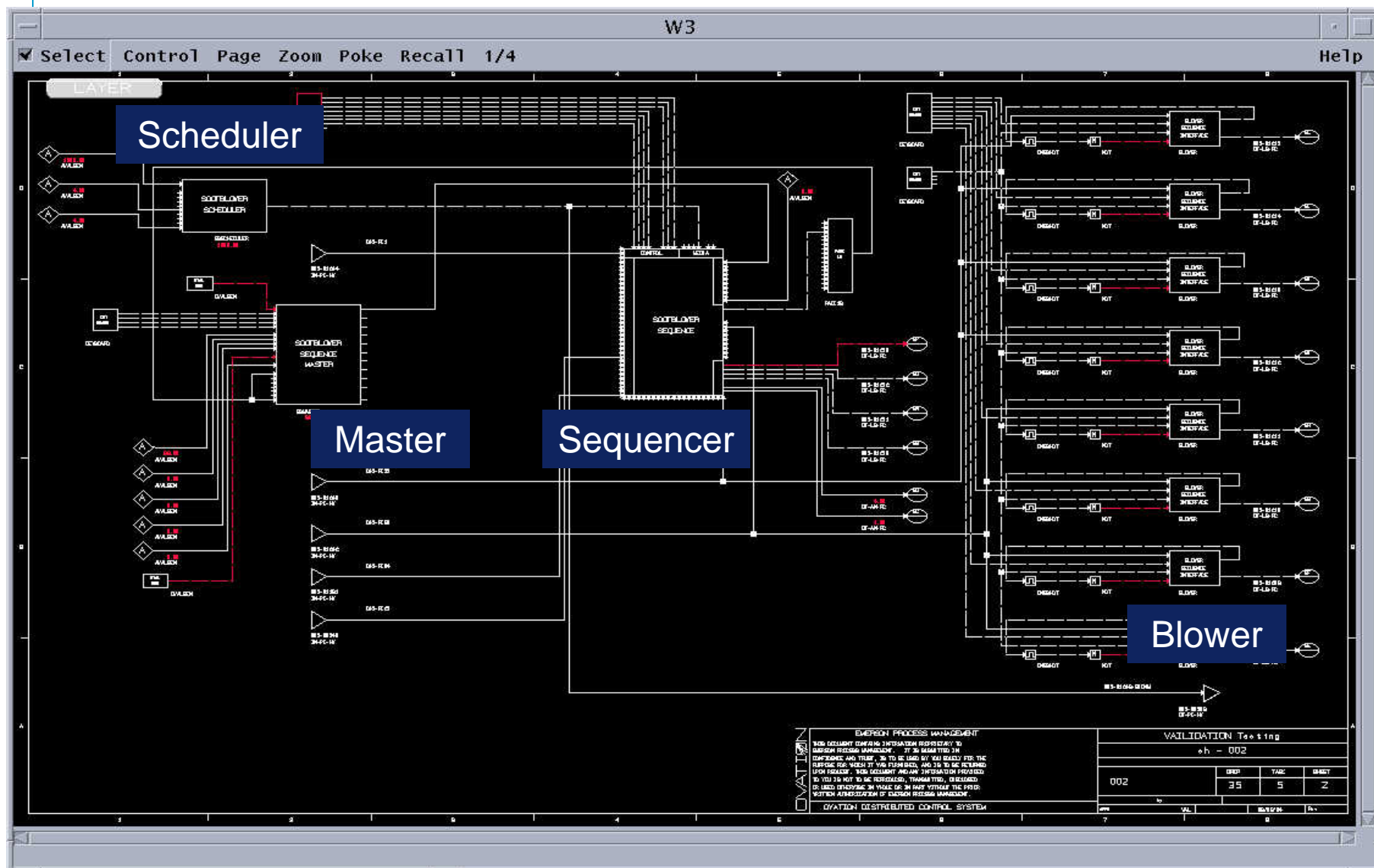


The Sootblower Optimizer uses an intelligent modeling tool to develop heat rate absorption models that accurately reflect the numerous interrelationships of various heat transfer sections.


Ensure efficient sootblowing.

- Results
 - Delivers optimal cleanliness, resulting in a 0.5% heat rate improvement
 - Decreases soot accumulation
 - Improves overall boiler efficiency
 - Balances blowing sequences
 - Minimizes unnecessary steam usage
 - Reduces opacity spikes
 - Reduces NOx formations
 - Enhances steam temperature variability

Sootblower Control Illustration



















SmartEngine Sootblower



Key Process Parameters	Sequence Off-time	Input Data Conditioning	Model Adaptation
Sootblower Operation Advisor	Section Cleanliness Model Selection	Configuration	Plots

Demo - Microsoft Internet Explorer
 Logged: demo
[Log Out](#)

BOILER SECTION	DESIRED CLEANLINESS	ACTUAL CLEANLINESS	DIFFERENCE	PRIORITIES	EDIT
Water Wall	0.97	1.008	0.038		
Secondary Superheater	0.99	-0	-0.99		
Intermediate Superheater	1.02	1.08	0.06		
Finished Superheater	1	0.872	-0.128		
Reheater	1.02	0.875	-0.145		
Primary Superheater	1	1.113	0.113		
Economizer	0.95	0.81	-0.14		
Air Heater	0.95	0.964	0.014		

Threshold	0.1	
Selection	manual	

RECOMMENDED SEQUENCES:

ACTUAL SEQUENCES:

Jul 9 2003 04:11:47 PM : Cleanliness Algorithm: Secondary Superheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Reheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Economizer is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Finished Superheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:47 PM : Steam Temp. Algorithm: Load is high, reheater steam temp. is high. No action is recommended.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:47 PM : Time Algorithm: No sequence has exceeded its maximum off-time. No action is recommended.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:47 PM : Running sequences: Seq01, Seq02, Seq03, Seq04, Seq06, Seq08, Seq10, Seq11, Seq12, Seq14, Seq16, Seq17, Seq18.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:47 PM : Recommended sequences: no sequence is recommended.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:24 PM : Cleanliness Algorithm: Secondary Superheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Reheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Economizer is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Finished Superheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:24 PM : Steam Temp. Algorithm: Load is high, reheater steam temp. is high. No action is recommended.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:24 PM : Time Algorithm: No sequence has exceeded its maximum off-time. No action is recommended.

Jul 9 2003 04:11:24 PM : Running sequences: Seq01, Seq02, Seq03, Seq04, Seq06, Seq08, Seq10, Seq11, Seq12, Seq14, Seq16, Seq18.


Jul 9 2003 04:11:24 PM : Recommended sequences: no sequence is recommended.

Jul 9 2003 04:10:49 PM : Cleanliness Algorithm: Secondary Superheater is fouled. However no appropriate sequence can be choosen. Reheater is

Archive

Case Study: Sootblower Optimization Southern California Edison - Mohave Unit #1



 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EDISON <small>An EDISON INTERNATIONAL® Company</small>	
Company:	Southern California Edison
Site:	Mohave Station ▼
	
Unit:	Unit #1
Location:	Laughlin, NV
MW:	800
Boiler:	Alstom (CE)
Turbine:	GE
Primary Fuel:	Coal
Application:	Steam Temperature Optimization ▼

- Heat transfer rate increases
 - 8-10 % water wall and div superheaters
 - 6-7% final superheater and front reheat
 - 2-4% rear reheat and economizer
- Opacity reduction
- Issues driving the need for change:
 - Reduced opacity spikes during sootblowing and load ramps
- Real-time sootblower optimization
- 5 month project cycle
- No outage required
- Estimated payback of 8 months

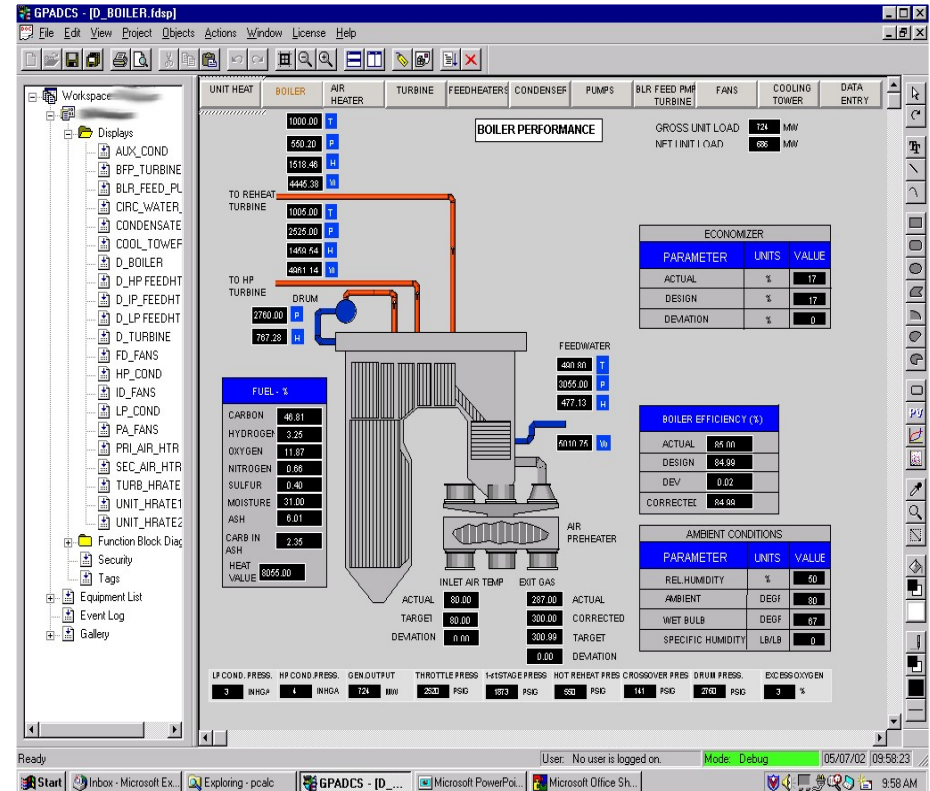
Global Performance Advisor

The Global Performance Advisor allows operators to identify controllable losses, track equipment performance against design specifications, and quickly identify problematic process areas to reduce operating costs.

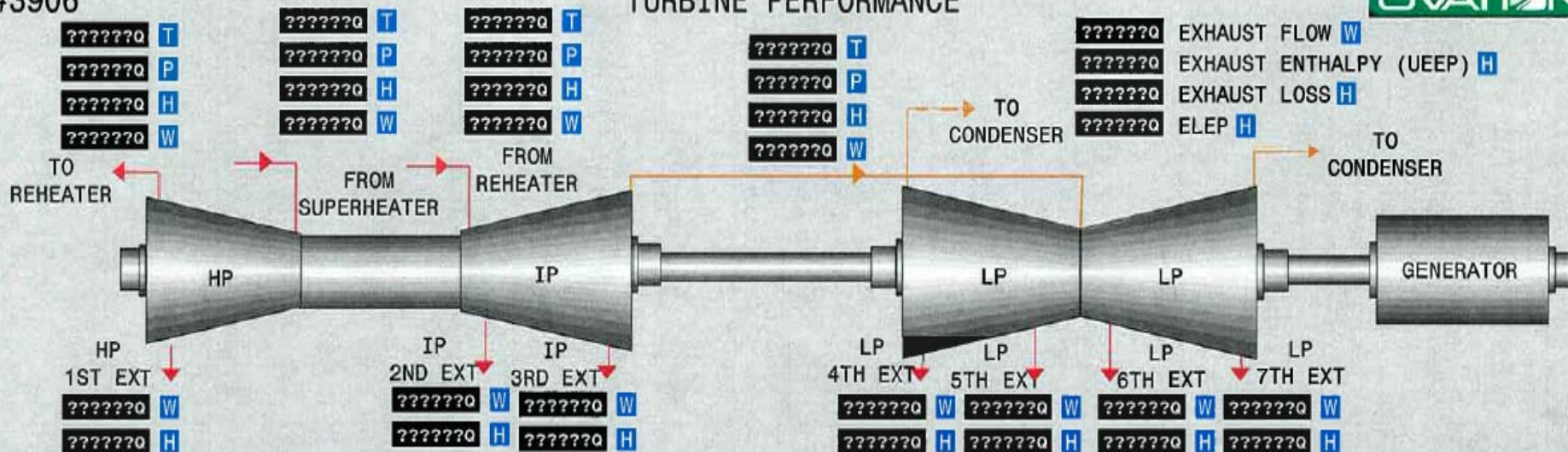
Monitor and benchmark plant performance.

- **Results**
 - Reduces operating costs by tracking unit heat rate penalty costs over time and indicating dollars lost due to equipment performance deviations
 - Calculates net unit heat rate and tracks heat rate deviations
 - Displays deviations and cost of deviations to help operators determine corrective action or flag equipment repair and maintenance needs.

- Unit Heat Rate Module
- Turbine Heat Rate Module
- Turbogenerator Heat Balance
- Condenser Performance Module
- Boiler Performance Module
- Economizer Performance Module
- Boiler Feedwater Feedheater Train
- Boiler Feedpump Turbine Module
- Fan Efficiency Module
- Large Pump Performance Module
- Cooling Tower Module



#3906



TURBINE SECTION PERFORMANCE

PARAMETER	ENG UNIT	HP	IP	LP	REHEAT
ACTUAL EFFICIENCY	%	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q
DESIGN EFFICIENCY	%	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q
DEVIATION	%	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q
PCT LOAD GENERATION	%	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q
EXHAUST MOISTURE	%			??????Q	

KEY PRESSURES

PARAMETER	ENG UNIT	ACTUAL	CORRECTED
FIRST STAGE	PSIG	???????Q	???????Q
REHEAT	PSIG	???????Q	???????Q
CROSSOVER	PSIG	???????Q	???????Q

PARAMETER ENTRY

GENERATOR PERFORMANCE

PARAMETER	UNITS	VALUE
GROSS OUTPUT	MW	??????Q
NET OUTPUT	MW	??????Q
AUXILIARY POWER	MW	??????Q
TOTAL GENERATOR LOSSES	MW	??????Q
GENERATOR EFFICIENCY	%	??????Q
APPARENT POWER	MVA	??????Q
POWER FACTOR	REAL	??????Q

MAIN
MENU

LDC

TURBINE
MASTERBOILER
OVERVIEWAIR/DRAFT
CONTROLFEEDWATER
CONTROLTURB PP
CONTROLTURB VLV
CONTROLGLAND
STEAM 1GLAND
STEAM 2LUBE OIL
SYSTEMEMERGENCY
TRIPREACTIVE
CAPABILITYROTOR
STRESSSTEAM
CHESTGPA
MENUTURBINE
PERFORMTURBINE
HEATGENERATOR
PRESYNCATC
PRESTARTTURBINE
ROLLTURBINE
WTR DTCTATC HOLD/
TRIPSTURBINE
SUPERVISORTURBINE
TEMPSGENERATOR
SYSTEMS

#3905

TURBINE HEAT RATE/GENERATOR OUTPUT

OVATION

GROSS TURBINE CYCLE HEAT RATE

PARAMETERS	ENG UNIT	VALUE
ACTUAL	BTU/KWH	??????Q
DESIGN	BTU/KWH	??????Q
DEVIATION	BTU/KWH	??????Q
CORRECTED	BTU/KWH	??????Q

GENERATOR OUTPUT

PARAMETERS	ENG UNIT	VALUE
GROSS OUTPUT	MW	??????Q
TOTAL CORRECTION	MW	??????Q
CORRECTED OUTPUT	MW	??????Q

DETAILED HEAT RATE / OUTPUT CORRECTION DATA

PARAMETERS	ENG UNIT	DESIGN VALUE	ACTUAL VALUE	OUTPUT DEVIATION (MW)					HEAT RATE DEV (BTU/KWH)				
				-2	-1	0	1	2	50	25	0	-25	-50
THROTTLE STEAM TEMP	DEGF	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
REHEAT STEAM TEMP	DEGF	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
THROTTLE STEAM PRESS	PSIG	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
REHEAT PRESS DROP	%	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
EXHAUST PRESS	IN HGA	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
REHEAT SPRAY FLOW	KLB/HR	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
SUPERHEAT SPRAY FLOW	KLB/HR	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
BFP TURB EXT STEAM	KLB/HR	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
MAKE UP WATER	KLB/HR	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
CONDSR SUBCOOL	DEGF	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
TOP HEATER TTD	DEGF	??????Q	??????Q	??????Q					??????Q				
OTHER HTRS COMBINED TTD	DEGF								??????Q				
TOTALS				??????Q					??????Q				

LDC MODE

MEGAWATTS

THROT PRESS

THROTTLE TEMP

SH TEMP

RH TEMP

COND PRESS

INST OPACITY

EXCESS O2

DRUM LEVEL

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

??????Q?????

Condenser Design Data Screen

Algorithm Properties - Cnddesign

ConfigurationInputsOutputsConstantsTagsDesign InfoSourceDestinationConnect MapShape

Of Compartments:

Of passes through Condenser:

Design Cleanliness Factor: %

Makeup Water Units:

Condenser Duty

Is Circulating Water Flow

If It is NOT measured, check all that are used in calculating the condenser duty:

☒ LP Exhaust

☐ Makeup Water

☐ LP Heater(s) Drain

☐ Steam Jet Air Ejector

☐ Gland Steam Condenser Drain

☐ Steam Seal Regulator Spillover

☐ Boiler Feedpump Turbine Exhaust

☐ Out-of-Service Low Pressure Heater

☐ Miscellaneous 1

☐ Miscellaneous 2

Compartment In-Service Status

☐ Digital Flag

☒ Compartment Temperature Rise Threshold: DEG. F

Condenser Tubes

Compartment #:

Material:

Number of Tubes:

Tube Wall Gage: BWG

Outside Tube Diameter: IN.

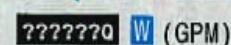
Tube Length: FEET

Material	C...	#...	Wall ...	Outsi...	Len
Stainless Steel 30...	1	5...	22	0.8725	43.
Stainless Steel 30...	2	5...	22	0.8725	43.

Total Tubes Compartment 1: 5514
 Compartment 2: 5514

CONDENSER PERFORMANCE

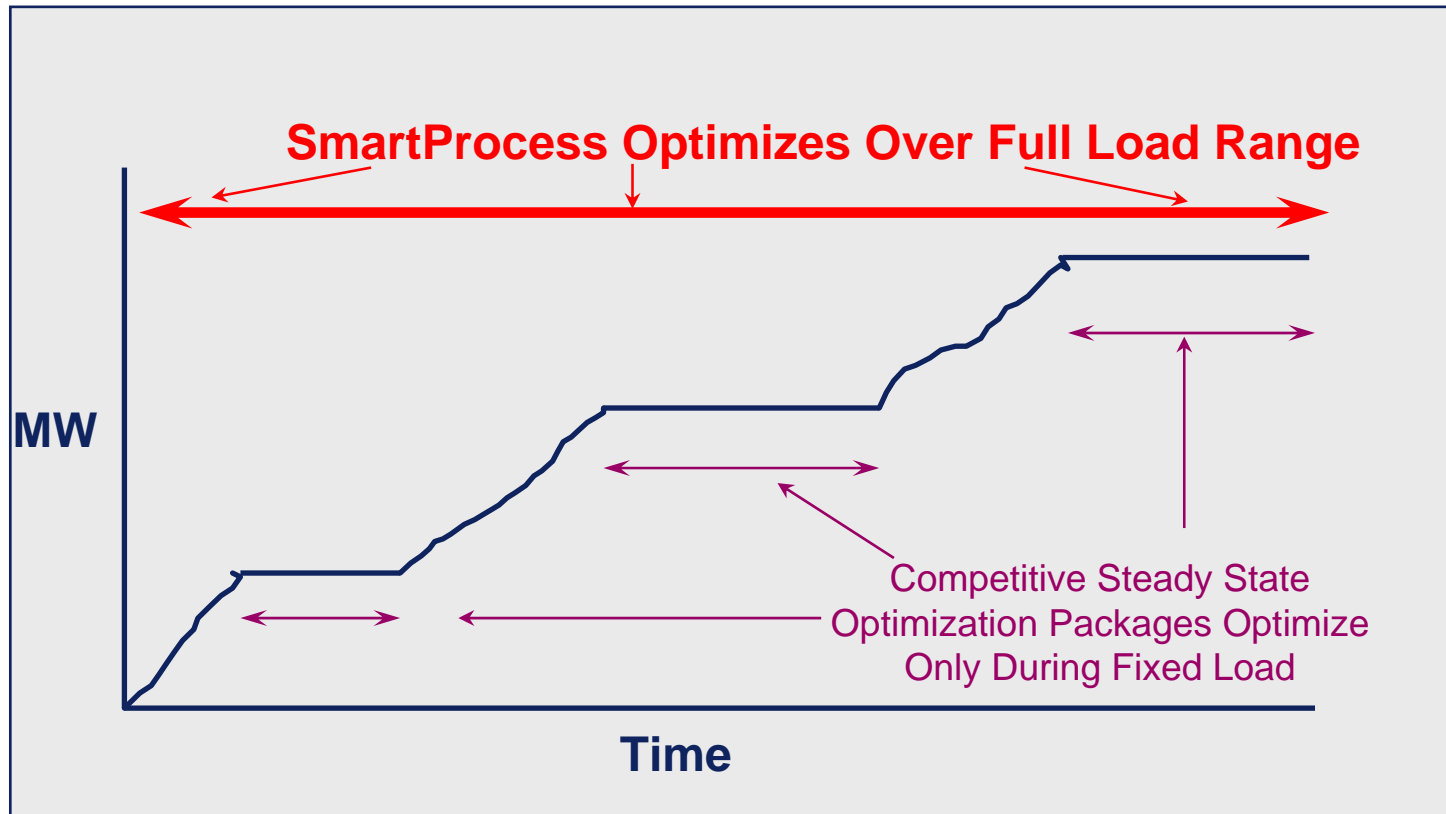
?????? **W** (GPM)



PARAMETER ENTRY

SmartProcess Design Advantages

- SmartProcess modules dynamically optimize the process throughout the full plant operating range



Typical SmartProcess Project Steps

Site Assessment

Model Design & Validation

Project Start

Installation of Model

Development of Plant Test Plan
and Design of control modifications

Advisory Mode Operation
& Operator Training

Execution of Plant Test Plan

Closed-Loop Mode Operation

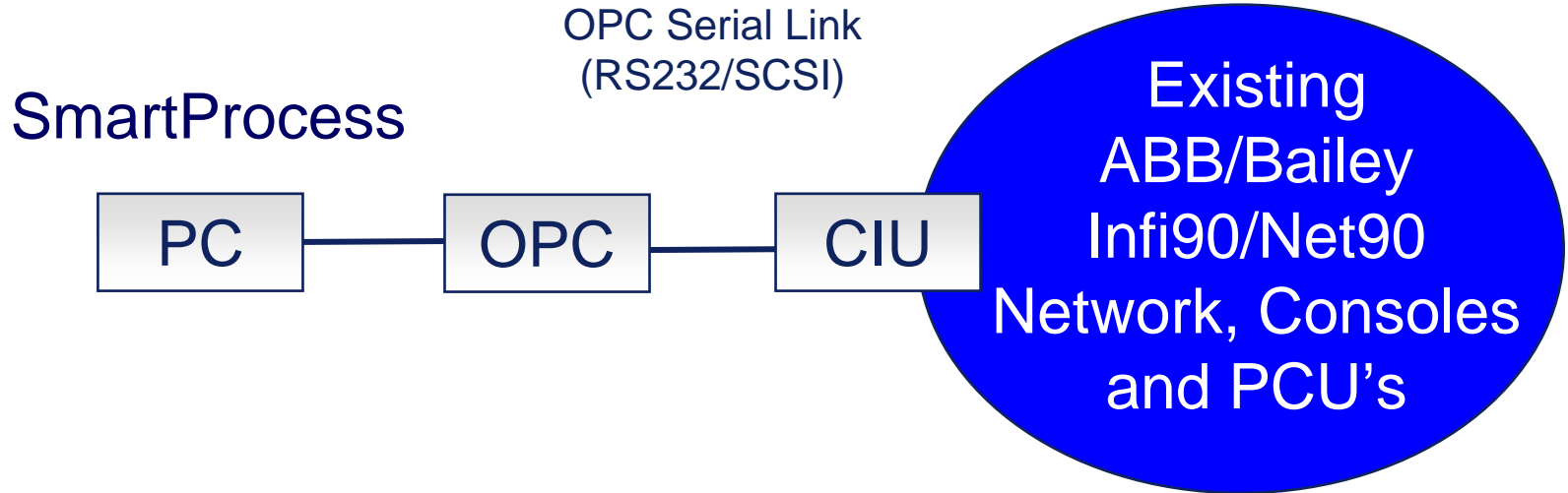
Data Collection & Conditioning

Final Training &
Performance Assessment



EMERSON
Process Management

Systems Interconnect Capabilities



- RS232 Throughput @ 9600b, @19.2kb

Scheme 1 CIU* 1 Port - ~250pps, 500pps

Scheme 2 CIU 2 Ports - ~500pps, 750pps

Scheme 3 shown above similar to Scheme 1 or 2 capabilities

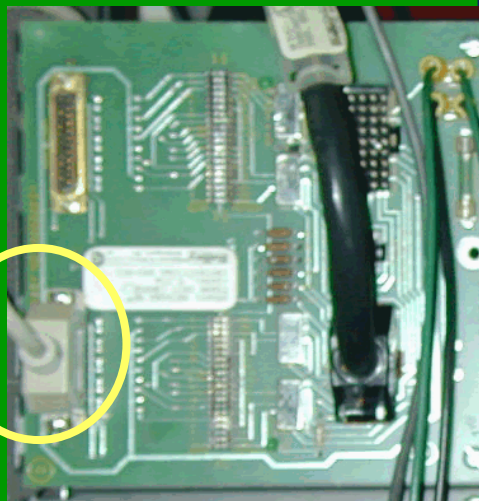
Note * Support only a single connection

CIU Device	Points	Exception		System
		Reports	Control	
NSPM01	500	No	No	
IMSPM01	500	No	No	
IMCPM02	500	No	No	
IMCPM03	500	Yes	Yes	
NCIC01	500	Yes	Yes	
NCIU01	500	Yes	Yes	
NCIU02	2,500	Yes	Yes	N90
NCIU03	10,000	Yes	Yes	N90
NCIU04	10,000	Yes	Yes	I90
INPCI01	500	Yes	Yes	
INPCI02	10,000	Yes	Yes	I90/S
INICI01	10,000	Yes	Yes	I90/S
INICI12*	10,000	Yes	Yes	I90/S
INICI03*	30,000	Yes	Yes	I90/S

Bailey CIU Components

Bailey CIU Termination Unit

Printer port



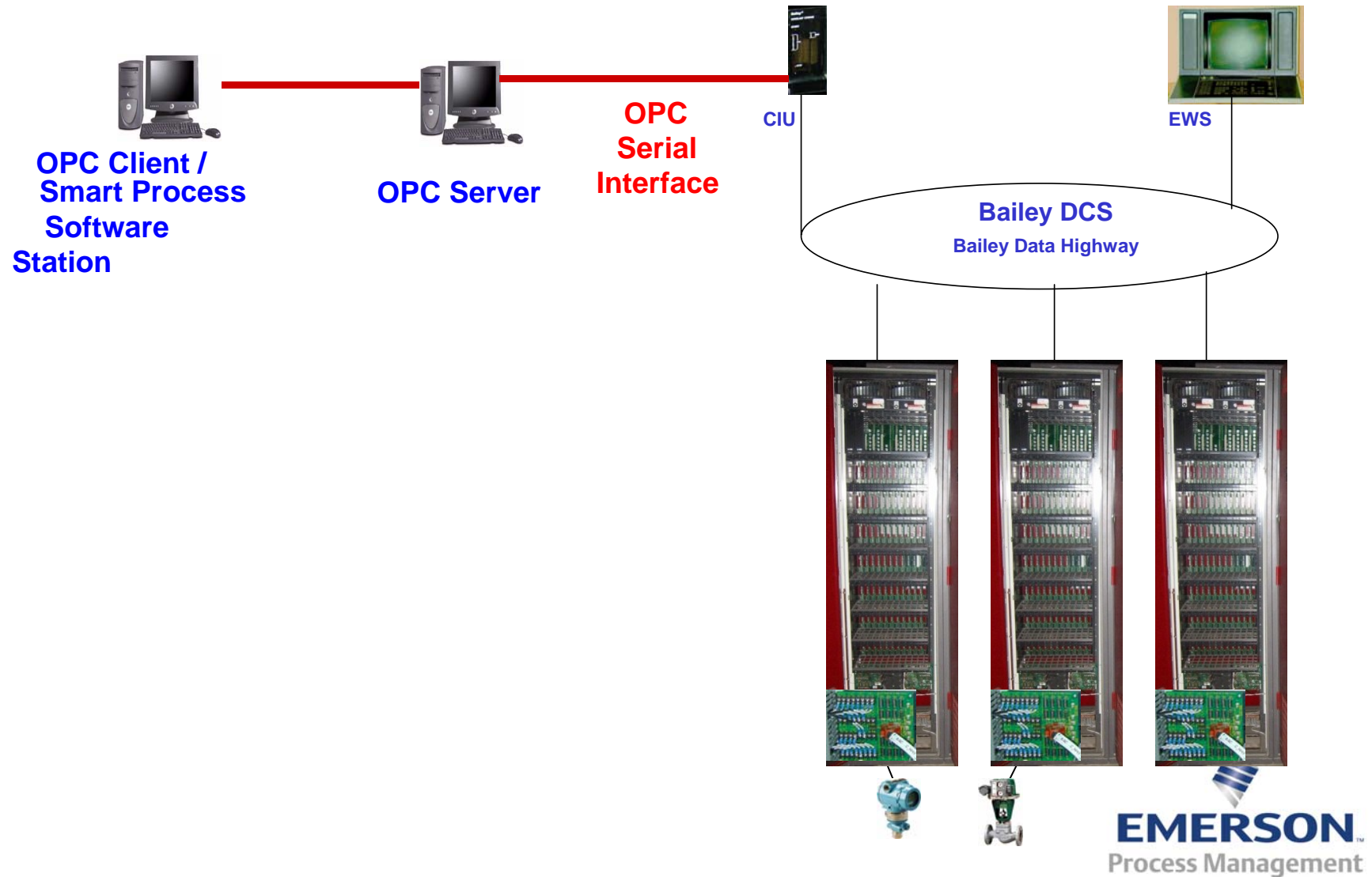
Serial port to
OPC Server



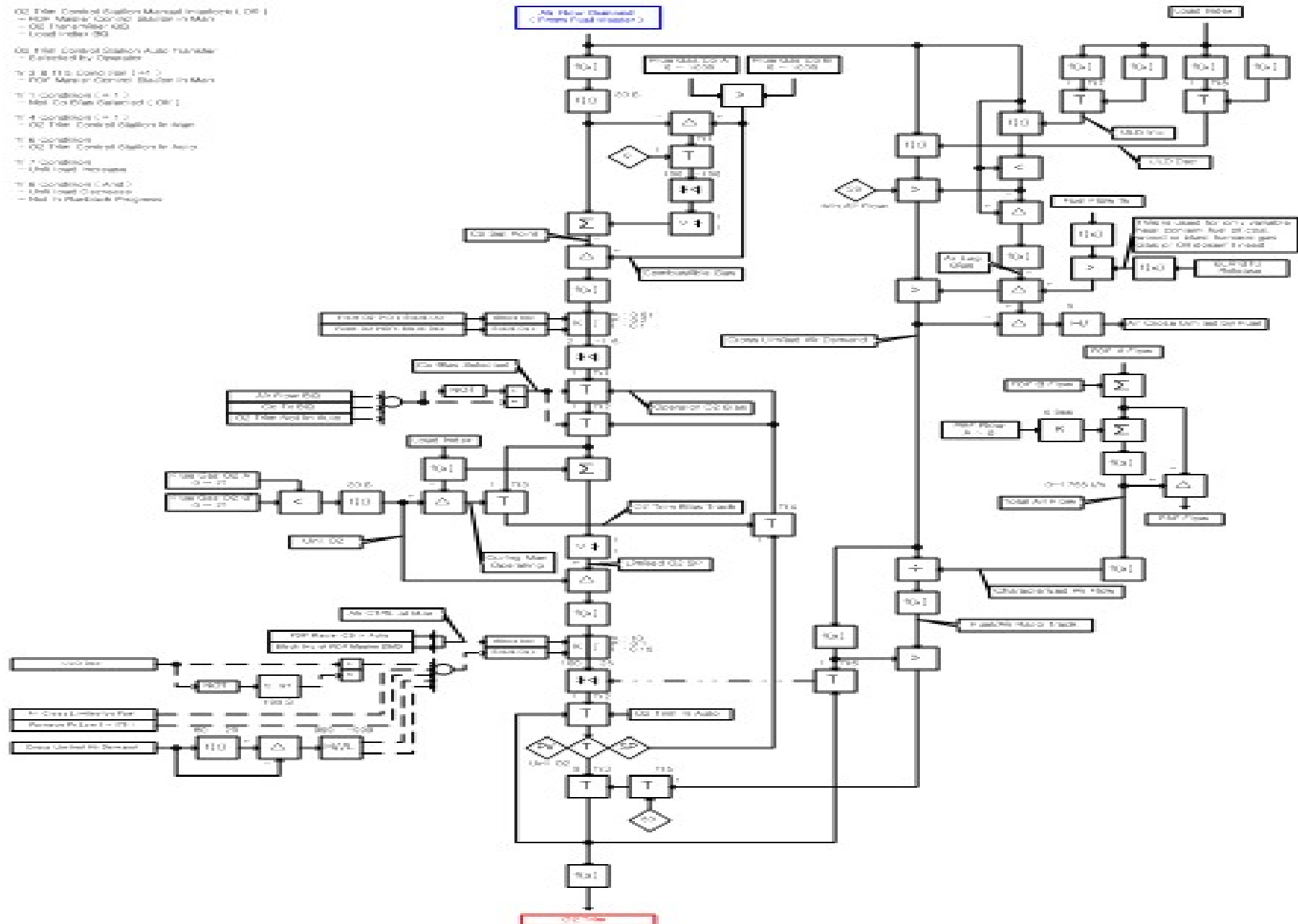
Computer
Transfer Module
(ICT)

Network
Interface Slave
(NIS)

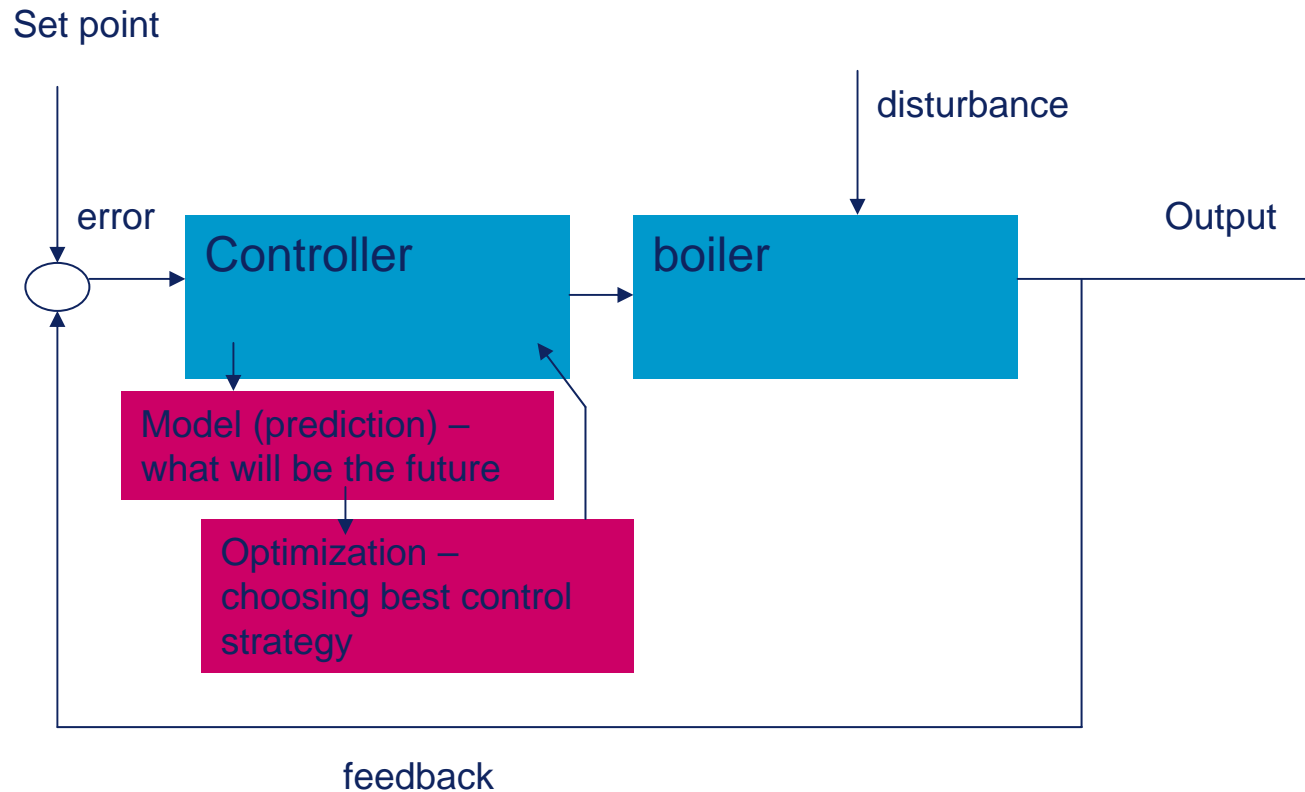
Power Plant Smart Process Solution

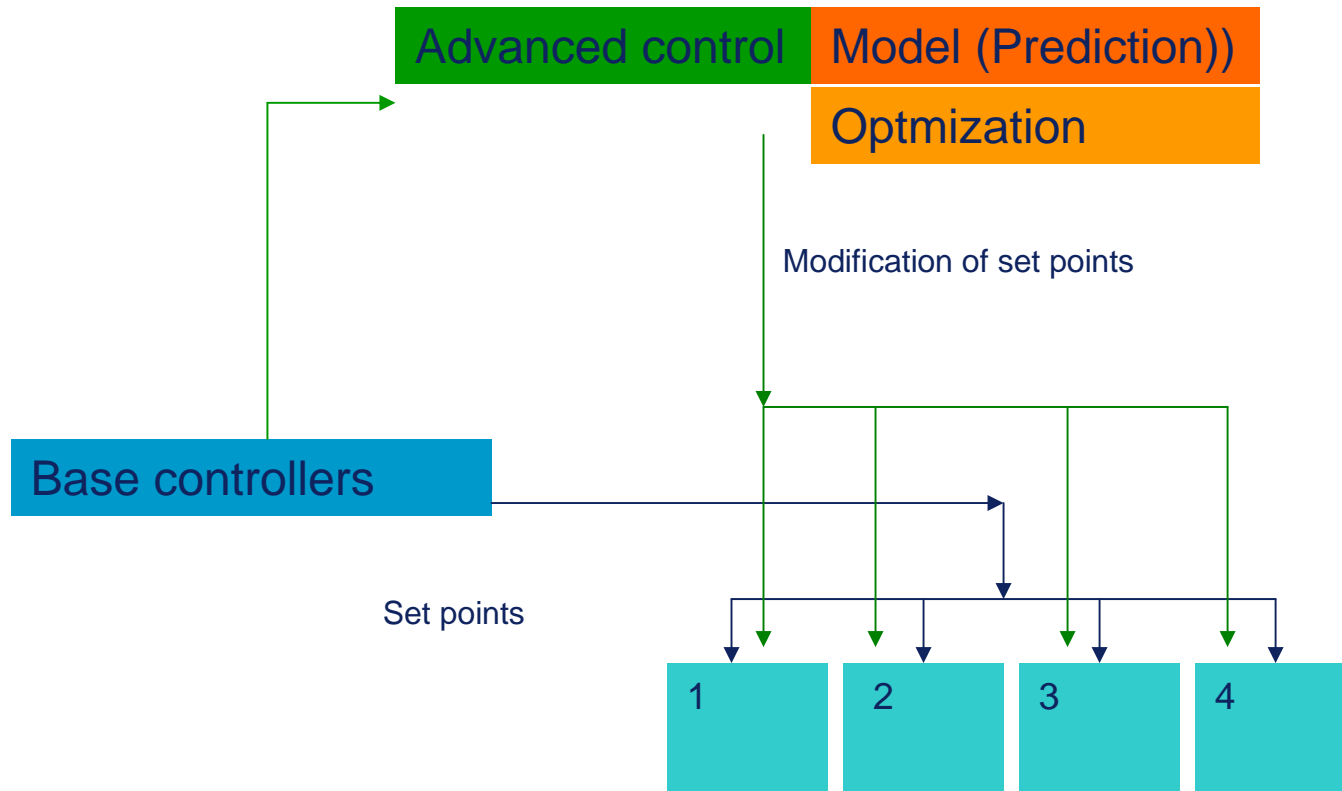


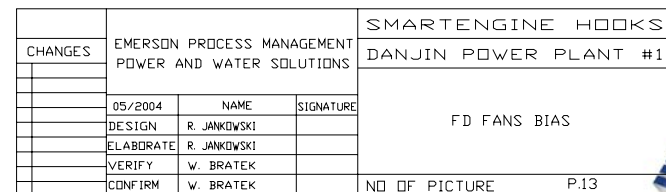
- **02. Filter Control Station Manual Inversion 1, OR**
 - **002 Master Control Station in Man**
 - **001 Inverter 002**
 - **Local Inverter 001**
- **02. Filter Control Station Auto Inverter**
 - **Controlled By Operator**
- **Tr 2 0 1 1 0 2 Control Unit 1 4 0 2**
 - **002 Master Control Station in Man**
- **Tr 3 Control Unit 1 4 0 2**
 - **001 Co-Operated Control 001**
- **Tr 4 Control Unit 1 4 0 2**
 - **02. Filter Control Station to Invert**
- **Tr 5 Control Unit 1 4 0 2**
 - **02. Filter Control Station to Invert**
- **Tr 6 Control Unit 1 4 0 2**
 - **Local Inverter 002**
 - **Master Inverter 001**



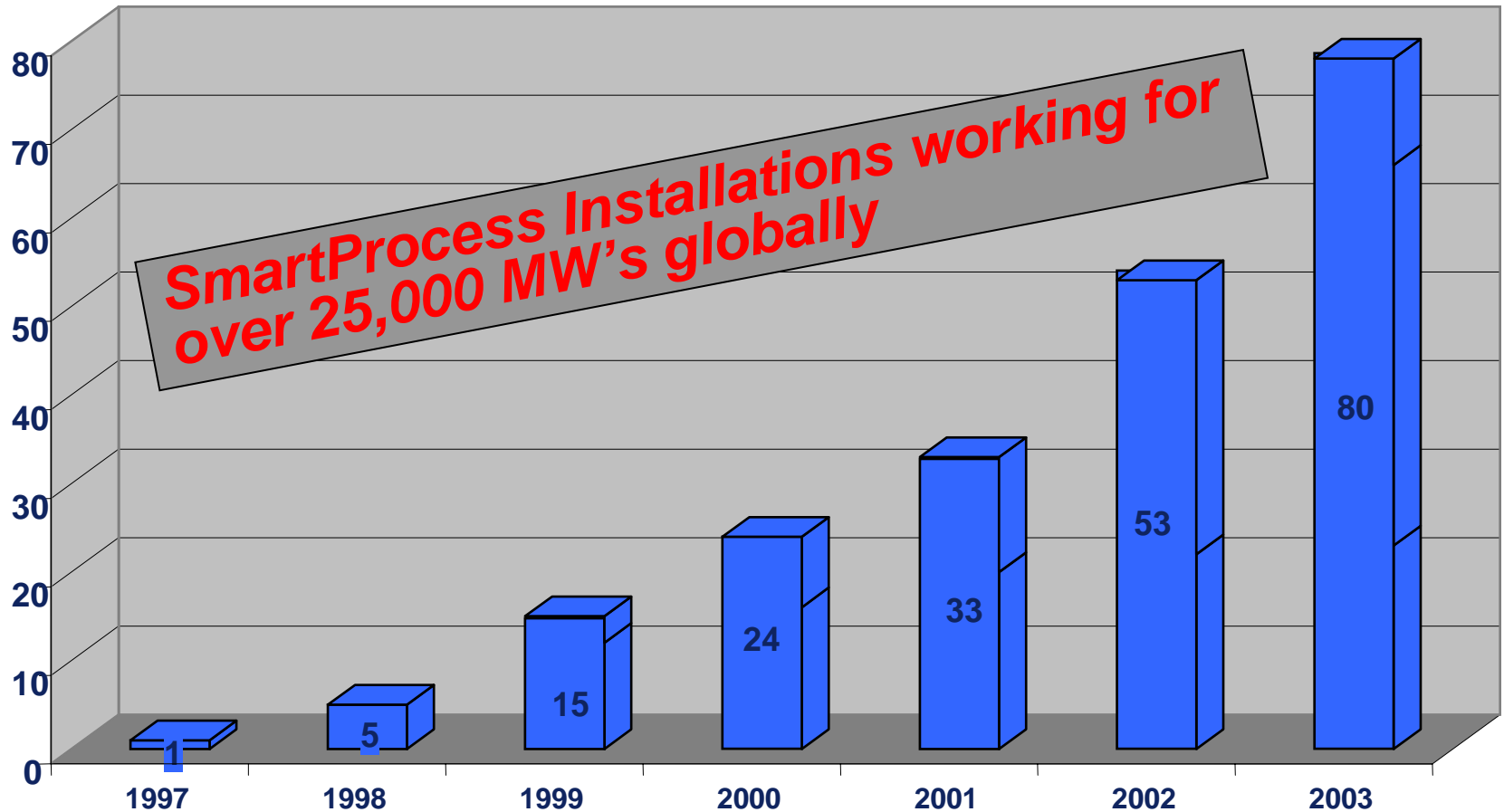
Advanced Control







SmartProcess Installations - Number



Major Utilities Choose Emerson SmartProcess

- Considered a competitive advantage
- SmartProcess is latest technology
- Won competitive bids
- Proven sustainable benefits



Florida Power & Light



Summary

- Comprehensive package for complete and precise optimization of Power Plant Process.
- Total solution from initial site assessment to final commissioning
- Each SmartProcess module is fully engineered, validated and configured to meet specific generating unit requirements
- Platform independence allows SmartProcess products to be implemented on WDPF, Ovation or any other distributed control system
- Plant model incorporates automatic, adaptive error detection and correction
- Proven Technology with large global installations

